Faculty of Communication and Culture

Summary of Degree Programs

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Collaborative Degree Programs
- Bachelor of Arts in East Asia
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Minor Programs
- African Studies
- Architectural Studies
- Canadian Studies
- Central and East European Studies
- Communications Studies
- Development Studies
- East Asian Studies
- Film Studies
- Latin American Studies
- Law and Society
- Leisure, Tourism and Society
- Museum and Heritage Studies
- Northern Planning and Development Studies
- Science, Technology and Society
- Women's Studies

Graduate
- Graduate programs in Communications Studies under the jurisdiction of the Faculty of Graduate Studies (see the Faculty of Graduate Studies calendar).

Undergraduate Programs Office
The Undergraduate Programs Office advises students on academic program matters relating to:
- course selection
- changing programs
- dropping and adding courses
- overloading courses
- Letter of Permission for Visiting students
- graduation requirements
- other student records and program management issues
- deferred term work
- deferred Registrar-scheduled examinations

Introduction
The programs offered by the Faculty of Communication and Culture are designed to provide students with a broadly integrative education and to prepare students for life and work in the 21st century. These programs offer students an opportunity to do concentrated work in an area which crosses disciplinary boundaries. Each program incorporates required and recommended interdisciplinary courses, along with a selection of courses from the relevant specialized disciplines from which a student may plan his or her program.

Weekend University
Weekend University is a joint offering between the Faculty of Communication and Culture and the Faculty of Continuing Education that provides an opportunity for a non-traditional student to complete a University degree through part-time study. Courses offered on Saturdays are organized so that students may complete the interdisciplinary General degrees (Bachelor of General Studies or Bachelor of Arts in General Studies) solely through attending classes on Saturdays. Minor programs offered through classes on Saturday are: Canadian Studies and Law and Society — will be granted in...

Faculty Regulations

Admission
New applicants should refer to “Admission Requirements” in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar for regulations regarding University admission requirements.

Application and Documentation Deadlines for Admission

Major Programs
Minor Program — Architectural Studies
March 1 Refer to the Applications for Admissions Schedule at the front of this Calendar for application deadlines.
June 30 Submission of all required documents and forms for transfer applicants
August 1 Submission of all required documents and forms for high school applicants

BA, BSc, BGS and BCS Programs
Students wishing to enroll in one of the degree programs of the Faculty of Communication and Culture must meet the following admission requirements:

1. Students applying to the Major programs and the Bachelor of Communications Studies must present the following:
   - (a) satisfactory matriculation or Adult Student standing as outlined in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar
   - (b) English 30
   - (c) one of Mathematics 30 or Mathematics 31 or Pure Mathematics 30 or Applied Mathematics 30.

2. For the general programs, English 30 and at least one of the following are required:
   - (a) Mathematics 30 or Mathematics 31 or Pure Mathematics 30 or Applied Mathematics 30, or
   - (b) a language other than English at the 30 or 31 level.

3. Transfer students seeking admission should refer to “Admission Requirements” in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar.

4. Admission to the quota Majors — Communications Studies (Bachelor of Arts in Communications Studies and Bachelor of Communications Studies) and Law and Society — will be granted in...
Honours Programs in Communication and Culture

Students who are registered in a BA or BSc Major program, have completed 15 full-course equivalents, and have achieved a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.30 in the last 10 full-course equivalents (University of Calgary courses and/or transferable courses taken at other institutions) may apply to enter the Honours program. Students should note that if the tenth course is one of a number of courses within a session, the course with the highest grades will be used. Spring and Summer Session courses taken after May 1 will not count towards determining admissibility.

Students wishing to enroll in the Honours program must obtain guidelines and an application form from the Faculty of Communication and Culture Graduate Programs Office. The application form, bearing the signature of the thesis advisor, a preliminary thesis proposal, and a completed Change of Registration form must be submitted to the Honours Program Co-ordinator no later than June 1 preceding the final year of study. Entry to the Honours program and General Studies 590 require the approval of the Honours Program Co-ordinator.

As part of their degree programs, students in the Honours program will take General Studies 590 under the supervision of a faculty member approved by the Honours Program Co-ordinator. This course will culminate in the preparation of an Honours thesis which will be examined by a Faculty committee.

Co-operative Education students who are considering Honours should consult with the Career Services office as soon as they are accepted in the Co-operative Education program to ensure that they are placed in a course sequence that will accommodate the Honours thesis in their last year.

Graduation Requirements

Degrees with Honours are awarded in two classes: Honours and First Class Honours. Degrees with Honours are awarded to students who have successfully completed an approved program equivalent to 20 full-course equivalents with a grade point average of at least 3.30 over the last 15 full-course equivalents and a satisfactory grade (i.e., “C” or higher) in General Studies 590 (Thesis: Directed Research). First Class Honours is awarded to students who have successfully completed an approved program equivalent to 20 full-course equivalents with a grade point average of at least 3.70 over the last 15 full-course equivalents and a grade of “A-” or higher in General Studies 590.

Students should note that if the 15th course is one of a number of courses within a session, the highest grade in that session will be included in the calculation. The grade for General Studies 590 is included in the 15 full-course equivalents grade point average calculation.

Students who do not meet the requirements for an Honours degree will normally be considered for a standard degree.

Degrees “With Distinction”

The notation “With Distinction” will be inscribed on the permanent record and graduation parchment of any student achieving a grade point average of 3.60 over the final fifteen full-course equivalents of a twenty full-course equivalent degree program, or the final ten full-course equivalents of a fifteen full-course equivalent degree program. A student who has taken part of his/her work at another university or who has transferred into the Faculty may be granted a degree “With Distinction” at the discretion of the Faculty.

Second Baccalaureate Degrees

Students who have qualified for an approved degree (BA, BSc, BEd, etc.) may proceed to a second baccalaureate degree by completing the previously stated requirements for that degree under the following conditions:

1. Up to 12 full-course equivalents completed in the first degree program may be counted towards the second degree. The applicability of such courses will be determined at the discretion of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).
2. At least half of the additional courses required must be at the senior level and a minimum of five full-course equivalents must be taken at the University of Calgary.

Upon request, the Undergraduate Program Office (UPO) will provide students with a detailed assessment of the requirements to be completed for the second degree. For further details and advice students should contact the UPO.

The second degree may be awarded “With Distinction” at the discretion of the Faculty if a grade point average of at least 3.60 on all additional courses required together with the applicable courses from the first degree is achieved.

Double Major

Students desiring a degree with a double Major must complete all requirements of both Major Fields. Permission to undertake a double Major must be obtained from the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum). Students are advised that course work in addition to the normal 20 full-course equivalents will usually be required.

Combined Degree Program

• For the prescribed Bachelor of Arts (Canadian Studies)/Bachelor of Education (Master of Teaching) program, see the Canadian Studies section of this Calendar.
• All Communication and Culture Major programs may be combined with degree programs from Humanities and Social Sciences. Students must complete a minimum of twenty-five full-course equivalents and meet the admission and graduation requirements of both programs.
• Combined degrees other than those specified above may be possible. Students should consult with the Associate Deans (Student Affairs) of the Faculties offering the programs they are considering.

Effective Writing Requirement

All students must satisfy the Effective Writing Requirement as outlined in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar.

Registration

First Year Program for all Communication and Culture Degrees

Registration

Suggested First Year Courses for all Communication and Culture Students

First year students in Communication and Culture programs, whether or not they have decided on a Major, are encouraged to explore courses in a variety of areas from within and outside the Faculty. It is recommended that a first year program include:

• General Studies 201. Inquiry Seminar in Communication and Culture (strongly recommended)
• At least three of the following:
  • Canadian Studies 201
  • Communications Studies 201
  • Development Studies 201
  • Latin American Studies 201 or 203
  • Law and Society 201
  • Museum and Heritage Studies 201
  • Science, Technology and Society 201
  • Women’s Studies 201

If desired courses in the above list are unavailable or present timetable
conflicts, other 200-level courses from any Faculty may be substituted.

- At least one full-course equivalent from outside of the Faculty of Communication and Culture

Communication and Culture degree programs may include senior-level courses offered by other Faculties either as core requirements or as options. It is therefore useful to take first year courses from a variety of other areas. For example, students pursuing a degree in Law and Society might include a first year course from Philosophy and History. Those interested in taking Development Studies might take a first year course in Geography and Economics.

Students seeking advice on first year course selection may contact the Undergraduate Programs Office.

Accuracy of Registration

Students are responsible for ensuring that they meet degree and program requirements. The Undergraduate Programs Office (UPO) endeavours to assist all students as they proceed in the various programs, a final and thorough check is not done until the final year of the program, upon application for graduation. Students are cautioned, therefore, to check all regulations with respect to the degree requirements.

Academic advice can be obtained from the UPO or directly from the Assistant/Associate Deans or Program Directors. Consultation with the Undergraduate Programs Office is recommended to ensure that all graduation requirements are met. Any departure from standard program requirements must receive prior written authorization by the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum) or designate.

Minor Fields

Students may formally declare Minor Fields and have these officially recorded on their transcripts. This declaration may be made not later than the time of the last registration. Students should keep in mind that courses taken to fulfill Major Field requirements may not be used in fulfillment of Minor Field requirements. Students are advised that course work in addition to the normal 20 full-course equivalents may be required if a formal Minor program is declared. Minor Fields may be taken from the Faculties of Communication and Culture, Continuing Education, Education, Fine Arts, Haskayne School of Business, Humanities, Medicine, Science and Social Sciences.

Course Load

The equivalent of five full courses in the Fall/Winter Sessions represents a normal full load. Students who have completed such a course load in the previous session with a grade point average of at least 3.20 will normally be permitted to register for one additional course. Students who do not meet this criterion may register for a six-course load only with the special permission of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum). It should be pointed out that extra courses represent substantial burdens and may damage overall performance. Opportunities for accelerated progress also exist through credit courses in the Spring and Summer Sessions and credits obtained “by special assessment.”

Withdrawal from Courses

Students will not be permitted to withdraw more than once from a particular course. Students will be required to withdraw from the Faculty if they have accumulated a total of more than five full-course equivalent withdrawals while in attendance at the University of Calgary. Subject to the regulations specified above, students may withdraw from courses by using the Web or Touch-Tone Telephone Registration Systems. The withdrawal must be processed prior to the deadline specified in the Academic Schedule printed in this Calendar. Before deciding to withdraw from a course students should seek advice on the implications of this action with their Program Director or from the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum) in the Undergraduate Programs Office.

Students wishing to withdraw completely from the University should refer to the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar.

Repetition of Courses

Taking or repeating a course that is a prerequisite for a higher level course after having completed the higher level course with a grade of “C-” or better will only be allowed with the permission of both the department in which the student is registered and the department offering the course.

Credit in Courses “By Special Assessment”

Students may obtain credit in certain courses without completing the requirements in the normal way through an academic session. Application should be made on the appropriate form headed “Permission to Take Courses by Special Assessment” and should be presented to the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum). Forms are available in the Undergraduate Programs Office and the Registrar’s Office.

Not more than five full-course equivalents completed “by Special Assessment” may be counted towards a degree.

Opportunities to Take Course Work at Another Institution for Transfer of Credit

Students may be authorized to take some of their program course work at another university if their registration as a visiting student is acceptable to that university. Applications for such authorization must be made as early as possible in writing to the Undergraduate Programs Office and must be accompanied by full details of the proposed courses, the total hours of instruction (machine copies of actual Calendar descriptions are preferred) and a payment of $25.00. The student will be advised officially by letter of the acceptability of the proposed courses for transfer credit in his/her program and an appropriate letter will be sent to the Registrar of the other institution. It will be the responsibility of the student to ensure that an official transcript of grades is forwarded directly to the Registrar of this University in order that appropriate credit may be officially recorded.

Student Standing

Academic Standing

The academic standing of each student registered in the Faculty is normally reviewed at least once each year following the Winter Session. Reviews may also be conducted following the Spring, Summer, and Fall Sessions. At the time of any review, students who have not completed three full-course equivalents or more since their previous review will normally maintain their current standing unless they have failed to meet one or more specific conditions of probation.

Note: All University courses completed (credit and non-credit) are used for the purpose of academic review.

Dean’s List

The Dean’s List recognizes outstanding academic achievement of students registered in the Faculty of Communication and Culture. It is compiled annually at the end of the Winter Session.

To be eligible for inclusion on the Dean’s List, students must have completed a minimum of four and one-half full-course equivalents in the previous Fall and Winter Sessions and have achieved a combined Fall/Winter grade point average of 3.60 or higher.

Students completing a Co-operative Education Work Term in either a Fall or Winter Session will be eligible for inclusion on the Dean’s List, provided they have completed four or more University of Calgary half courses or the equivalent with a grade point average of at least 3.60 over all courses taken in the complementary Fall or Winter Session, and have passed the Work Term.

Satisfactory Standing

Satisfactory standing means having achieved a grade point average of at least 2.00 on all courses taken since the student’s admission or previous review. Students will be permitted a maximum of one probationary period while registered as undergraduate students at the University of Calgary. Students will be required to withdraw rather than be placed on probation for a second time. Students placed on probation as a criterion of admission will not have this period counted in the total permitted. Probationary periods that have occurred in excess of five years previous will not be counted.
Academic Probation
Students will be placed on academic probation if they have achieved a grade point average of 1.70 or greater but less than 2.00 on all courses taken since their previous review.

Requirement to Withdraw
Students will normally be required to withdraw from the Faculty of Communication and Culture if they:
(a) have achieved a grade point average of less than 1.70 on all courses taken since their previous review.
(b) have accumulated a total of five or more full-course equivalent “F” grades.
(c) have achieved a grade point average of 1.70 to 1.99 and have previously been placed on probation.

Students placed on probation or required to withdraw will be so advised in writing.

Clearing Probation
Students will be reinstated in satisfactory standing if they have achieved a grade point average of at least 2.00 on all courses taken since their previous review.

Students will be advised of their status in writing.

Notwithstanding the specific regulations above, students’ academic standing may be reviewed at any time and those with generally poor academic records may be placed or continued on academic probation or required to withdraw at the discretion of the Dean.

Readmission
- Students who have been required to withdraw for unsatisfactory academic performance may be considered for readmission after 12 or more months have elapsed since the date of dismissal.
- Applicants who have completed 5 or more full-course equivalents must apply to a specific program within the Faculty.
- Applicants must apply by the deadlines stated in the current Calendar and meet the current admission requirements of the program to which they are seeking admission.
- Applicants must attach a letter to their application which (a) offers an explanation for their previously poor record, (b) outlines their academic plans and (c) explains why they are now likely to be successful.
- Readmission is not guaranteed.

Students so readmitted must maintain a grade point average of at least 2.00 on all courses taken after readmission. Failure to do so will result in permanent dismissal from the Faculty of Communication and Culture. Students who have twice been required to withdraw from one or more Faculties at this or any other institution will not normally be considered for admission at any time.

Appeals Process
See section on Reappraisal of Grades and Academic Appeals in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar.

Appeals at the Faculty level must be in writing, directed to the Dean and submitted within 15 days of the event or ruling giving rise to the appeal. Any such appeal must specify (a) exactly what is being appealed, (b) the grounds for appeal, and (c) the remedy sought.

If sufficient grounds are not specified in the letter of appeal, the Chairperson of the Committee on Appeals may refuse to hear the appeal.

For appeal of admission decisions see “Admission/Registration Refusal” in the Admissions section of this Calendar.

Program Details

**Canadian Studies CNST**

**Introduction**
The Canadian Studies program offers an in-depth introduction to Canadian literature, the arts, politics and society. It is designed for those who might wish to pursue careers in government, law, education, communications or in areas where a thorough knowledge of Canada is necessary. The program is interdisciplinary allowing students to benefit from exposure to faculty members and ideas and developments from different fields. Two concentrations are offered in the program: one in Arctic Circumpolar Studies and one in Society and Culture.

**Contact Information**
For information contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

**Admission**
See Admissions information under Faculty Regulations.

**Program Requirements**
The Faculty requires that students complete an approved program equivalent to 20 full courses with a minimum grade point average of 2.00.

No more than five full-course equivalent “D” or “D+” grades will be counted in the 20 courses and not more than one full-course equivalent of these may be in the courses constituting the Major Field. The program must include the following components:

1. At least 7.5 full-course equivalents (Arctic Circumpolar Concentration) or at least 8.5 full-course equivalents (Society and Culture Concentration) taken from the lists of courses constituting the Major Field.

2. World Area Requirement: the World Area Requirement can be satisfied in one of the following ways:
   - Two full-course equivalents from one of the World Areas (Africa, Asia, Central and Eastern Europe, Latin America) or two full-course equivalents from Native North America. A list of appropriate courses and other requirements appears under the section World Areas and Language, or Native North America. OR
   -Term abroad program or international study either through approved individual study or a field school program. This option requires approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum). OR
   -Completion of a Minor program in African Studies, Central and East European Studies, East Asian Studies, Latin American Studies, Northern Planning and Development Studies, Indigenous Studies, or in any second language.

3. Breadth Requirement: at least three full-course equivalents from outside the Faculty of Communication and Culture.

4. A maximum of 8 full-course equivalents may be at the junior level.

5. Not more than 6 full-course equivalents may be from any one field of study.

6. Not more than 10 of the required 20 courses may be transferred from other institutions.

7. A maximum of one full-course equivalent physical activity course (Dance Education Activity/Theory, Outdoor Pursuits Activity/Theory, and Physical Education Activity/Theory) may be credited towards degree program requirements.

Second Language Competency
Students are strongly encouraged to develop a proficiency in more than one language that is relevant to the study of Canada. Students pursuing a career in government at the federal level should obtain a minimum proficiency in French. The following options for French language study are recommended.

1. French 215 and 217 OR
2. French 337 (requires French 335) OR
3. Any non-language credit course at the University of Calgary where French is the language of instruction.

Courses Constituting the Major Field
Students must choose their courses from one of the following concentrations: Arctic Circumpolar Studies or Society and Culture. The name of the Concentration will appear on the student’s transcript of record.

**Arctic Circumpolar Studies Concentration**

**Required**
Six and one-half full-course equivalents as follows:
- Canadian Studies 201, 309, 591
- Development Studies 201, 375, 393
- General Studies 300, 500
BA Canadian Studies/BEEd (Master of Teaching Program) Combined Degree

Introduction
The combined BA (Canadian Studies)/BEEd (Master of Teaching Program), administered by the Faculty of Communication and Culture, is a five year degree program which leads to both the Bachelor of Arts (Canadian Studies) and Bachelor of Education (Master of Teaching Program) degrees. Both the Bachelor of Arts (Canadian Studies) and Bachelor of Education (Master of Teaching Program) components are integrated into the program and present certification requirements of the Province of Alberta are satisfied.

Note: Students completing the combined degree program must select the Society and Culture Concentration in the Canadian Studies Major Field.

Admission
(a) Satisfactory matriculation or Adult Student standing as outlined in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar. English 30 and one of Mathematics 30 or Mathematics 31 or Pure Mathematics 30 or Applied Mathematics 30 are compulsory. One of French 30, 30S, 30N, French 30, or French Language Arts 30 is strongly recommended.

(b) Successful completion of a minimum of eight full-course equivalents (University of Calgary courses and/or transferable courses taken at other institutions). General Studies 300 and Canadian Studies 201 must be completed prior to application.

(c) Admission will be granted in the Fall Session only and in accordance with academic merit. Grade point average over the most recent course work to a maximum of five full-course equivalents (University of Calgary courses and/or transferable courses taken at other institutions) will normally constitute the standard. All grades within a session will be included except where the number of courses taken within a session exceeds that required to fulfill (to a maximum of) five full-course equivalents, in which case the highest grades will be used. Spring and Summer Session courses taken after May 1 will not count towards determining admissibility if taken in the year of application.

Admissions Deadlines
(a) Applications for the combined degree program must be received by March 1.
(b) Applicants must specify the Education route to which they are applying, i.e. Elementary or Secondary.

Intention To Register
Registration in the Faculty of Education must occur within three years of being admitted by the Faculty of Communication and Culture, to ensure that prerequisites are completed. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that prerequisites are completed.

Faculty of Communication and Culture

Northern Planning and Development Studies
401, 405, 411
One full-course equivalent from the following list:
Canadian Studies 351, 353, 361, 417

Society and Culture
Concentration
Required
Four and one-half full-course equivalents as follows:
Canadian Studies 201, 335, 433, 437, 591
General Studies 300, 500

One full-course equivalent from the following list:
Canadian Studies 313, 351, 353, 361, 415

One half course from the following list:
Canadian Studies 333, 355, 401

Options
Two and one-half full-course equivalents from the following lists. Courses are grouped as listed:

1. Communications and Culture
   Anthropology 465
   Art 301
   Art History 301, 303, 305, 309, 367, 369
   Canadian Studies 313, 331, 337, 339, 341, 351, 353, 355, 415, 427
   Communications Studies 201, 361, 380, 483
   Comparative Literature 321
   Drama 356
   East Asian Studies 319
   English 370 OR 470, 509
   Film 301
   French 323, 439, 539
   History 431, 435, 449, 495
   Kinesiology 497
   Music History and Literature 331, 333
   Sociology 399

2. Native Studies
   Anthropology 213, 355, 419
   Archaeology 303, 419, 421, 423
   Art History 367, 369
   Canadian Studies 309, 311, 313, 315, 351, 415, 417
   English 385
   History 211, 345, 447, 529, 533
   Linguistics 215
   Political Science 323, 423
   Sociology 307

3. Gender and Ethnicity
   Canadian Studies 351, 353, 361, 415
   East Asian Studies 319

History 343, 347, 353, 429, 439.01, 445, 457, 533
Law and Society 335
Philosophy 337
Sociology 303, 305, 367, 403, 405, 467
Women's Studies 201, 307, 321, 339, 405

4. Policy and Institutions
   Business and Environment 401
   Canadian Studies 315, 417
   History 475, 527, 538
   Museum and Heritage Studies 409
   Science, Technology and Society 343
   Urban Studies 451

5. National and Regional Development
   Canadian Studies 309, 315, 337, 339, 355
   Economics 325, 339, 365, 465, 567
   Geography 381
   History 211, 213, 337, 347, 349, 353, 431, 433, 439.01, 439.02, 441, 443, 445, 447, 451, 455, 518, 521, 523, 525, 531
   Northern Planning and Development Studies 401
   Political Science 321, 323, 325, 329, 425, 442, 447, 521
   Sociology 205, 305, 309, 353, 405

6. Natural Resources and Environment
   Anthropology 335
   Economics 323, 325, 367, 377, 475, 527, 575
   Geography 321, 341, 421
   History 437, 439.02, 443, 447
   Political Science 433

BA Canadian Studies/BEEd (Master of Teaching Program) Combined Degree

Location: Education Tower 11th Floor
Phone: (403) 220-5621
Fax: (403) 282-0263
E-mail: educses@ucalgary.ca

Faculty of Communication and Culture

Introduction
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Note: Students completing the combined degree program must select the Society and Culture Concentration in the Canadian Studies Major Field.

Education Contact Information:
Communications Studies (COMS)  

**Introduction**

While not specifically a professional program, Communications Studies will help prepare students for careers in both print and electronic journalism, public relations, as well as in business, politics and other related fields. Students registered in the Communications Studies Major program have the option of pursuing a general course of study in communications or a degree with a concentration in either Media Studies or Rhetoric and Discourse. The Media Studies concentration is intended to provide an awareness of the cultural impact of communications media and an understanding of research and practice involving communications media. The second concentration, Rhetoric and Discourse, gives direction to students who are especially interested in the intellectual and practical aspects of discourse, including writing and public speaking.

**Contact Information**

For information contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

**Admission**

Enrollment in the Communications Studies Major program is limited.

See Admissions information under Faculty Regulations.

**Program Requirements**

The Faculty requires that students complete an approved program equivalent to 20 full courses with a minimum grade point average of 2.00. No more than five full-course equivalent “D” or “D+” grades will be counted in the 20 courses and not more than one full-course equivalent of these may be in the courses constituting the Major Field. The program must include the following components:

1. At least 9.5 full-course equivalents taken from the lists of courses constituting the Major Field. Students may choose a concentration in either Media Studies or Rhetoric and Discourse or may pursue a general degree in Communications Studies.

2. World Area Requirement: the World Areas Requirement can be satisfied in the following ways:
   - (a) Two full-course equivalents from one of the World Areas (Africa, Asia, Central and Eastern Europe, Latin America) or two full-course equivalents from Native North America. A list of appropriate courses appears under the section World Areas and Language, or Native North America.
   - (b) Term abroad program or international study either through approved individual study or a field school program. This option requires approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).
   - (c) Completion of a minor program in African Studies, Central and East European Studies, East Asian Studies, Latin American Studies, Northern Planning and Development Studies, South Asian Studies, Indigenous Studies, or in any second language.

**Regulations**

Students choosing to leave the combined degree program before completion of both degrees would be considered to have left the Faculty of Education and would revert to the Faculty of Communication and Culture with all the degree requirements of that program.

1. Canadian Studies 201
2. General Studies 201
3. At least three full-course equivalents from outside the Faculty of Communication and Culture
4. One full-course equivalent open option

**Second Year:**

1. General Studies 300
2. One full-course equivalent from the “Required” courses of the selected World Area
3. Canadian Studies 335/437
4. One full-course equivalent from the Canadian Studies Society and Culture Concentration “Required” course lists
5. One full-course equivalent from the Canadian Studies Society and Culture Concentration options list

**Third Year:**

1. General Studies 500
2. Canadian Studies 433/591
3. One full-course equivalent from the “Option” courses of the selected World Area
4. One half-course from the Canadian Studies Society and Culture Concentration “Required” course lists
5. One and one-half full-course equivalents from the Canadian Studies Society and Culture Concentration options list

**Fourth and Fifth Years:**

Courses required by the Faculty of Education to complete the Elementary or Secondary Route

1. Students are strongly encouraged to develop a proficiency in more than one language that is relevant to the study of Canada. The following options for French language study are recommended: French 215/217 or 335/337 or any non-language credit course at the University of Calgary where French is the language of instruction.

2. The World Area Requirement can be satisfied in the following ways:
   - (a) Two full-course equivalents from one of the World Areas (Africa, Asia, Central and Eastern Europe, Latin America) or two full-course equivalents from Native North America. A list of appropriate courses appears under the section World Areas and Language, or Native North America.
   - (b) Term abroad program or international study either through approved individual study or a field school program. This option requires approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).

**Courses Constituting the Major Field**

Note: Students are not required to choose a Concentration but may pursue a BA in Communications Studies with no Concentration. Requirements for the program with no Concentration are listed in this section following the requirements for the two Concentrations.

**Major Program with Concentration Required**

Canadian Studies 335
Communications Studies 201, 361, 380, 441, 451, 461, 591
General Studies 300, 500

**Options Media Studies Concentration**

Three full-course equivalents to be selected from the following list.

Note: Some of the courses listed have prerequisites. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that prerequisites are completed.

Any special topics course related to Media with permission of the Director of Communications Studies
Art History 419, 423, 425
Canadian Studies 331, 341
Communications Studies 367, 403, 537, 567
*Film 200, 300, 301, 305, 307, 321, 323,
Faculty of Communication and Culture

380, 403
Fine Arts 507
French 343
German 357
History 449, 495
Music History and Literature 281, 309
Philosophy 333
Sociology 345
Spanish 471
Urban Studies 313
Women’s Studies 339

*No more than one and one-half full-course equivalents from Film courses may be counted toward the Media Studies concentration.

Options

Rhetoric and Discourse Concentration
Three full-course equivalents to be selected from the following list.

Note: Some of the courses listed have prerequisites. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that prerequisites are completed.

Anthropology 303, 383
Communications Studies 363, 365, 405, 463, 483
Development Studies 485
Drama 271
English 381
Linguistics 201, 203, 209, 309, 321, 323, 381, 477
Museum and Heritage Studies 303
Philosophy 249, 275, 307, 315
University 400

A maximum of one full-course equivalent in Literature or Comparative Literature.

A maximum of one full-course equivalent in a language other than English. Appropriate courses are listed below.

Chinese 229 or 301/303 or 311/313
French 215 and 217
Italian 301
Latin 203
Japanese 207 or 293
Russian 303
Spanish 301 or 321

BA and BA Honours in Communications Studies

Co-operative Education Programs

Introduction

The Communications Studies Co-operative Education program is a five-year program which includes 16 months of supervised work experience in various private and government agencies.

Students who wish to enter the Communications Studies Co-operative Education program are urged to discuss their pre-admission course selection with the Faculty of Communication and Culture as early in their program as possible.

Admission

Application dates are: December 1, May 1, and September 1.

Students must have been admitted to a Communications Studies major and must have successfully completed eight full-course equivalents with a minimum grade point average of 3.00 before commencing the BA Co-operative Education program, or with a grade point average of 3.30 before commencing the BA Honours Co-operative Education program. (Co-operative Education students who are considering Honours should consult with the Career Services office as soon as they are accepted into the Co-operative Education program to ensure that they are placed in a course sequence that will accommodate the Honours thesis in their last year.)

Before commencing the first Co-operative Education placement, students must have completed at least one and one-half full-course equivalents from the following list, at least one of which must be Communications Studies 361, 363, or 365, with a minimum grade of “B-” on each of the one and one-half full-course equivalents presented.

Canadian Studies 335
Communications Studies 361, 363, 365, 380, 441, 461
General Studies 300

Students should refer to the Co-operative Education section of this Calendar for specific regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education programs.

Requirements

Students must complete the following four courses in addition to the regular requirements for the BA or BA Honours in Communications Studies degree program:

Co-operative Education 525.01, 525.02, 525.03, and 525.04.

In addition to the Faculty of Communication and Culture regulations governing Honours and Majors programs and the regulations governing Co-operative Education programs, the following regulations apply. A minimum grade point average of 2.00 and 3.30 must be maintained in the BA and BA Honours programs respectively. In the Co-operative Education program students must take study and work sessions consecutively and be registered full time. The Co-operative Education courses are in addition to the normal requirements for the BA or BA Honours degree program in Communications Studies. Students must complete the same required courses and number of courses as required for a student completing the traditional BA or BA Honours degree program. Upon completion of each work term, the student must present a work term report to the Communications Studies Co-operative Education representative.

Regulations

Students who receive a grade of “F” in a Co-operative Education course will be required to withdraw from the Co-operative Education program. (Note that additional faculty requirements are not included.)

Bachelor of Communications Studies

Introduction

The Bachelor of Communications Studies degree is offered in partnership with the Southern Alberta Institute of Technology (S.A.I.T.). It is intended for students who want the flexibility and broad interdisciplinary base of knowledge provided by a University combined with the practical skills in public relations, journalism, corporate communications and technical production provided by a professional diploma program.

Contact Information

For further information contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Admission

See Admissions information under Faculty Regulations.

Enrollment in the Bachelor of Communications Studies program is limited. Students requesting admission to this program apply to the same quota pool as those applying to the Bachelor of Arts degree in Communications Studies. When a student is presenting a S.A.I.T. or equivalent diploma for block transfer credit to the Bachelor of Communications Studies degree, the grade point average for admission to the Communications Studies quota program will be calculated over the entire diploma.
Program Requirements

The Faculty requires that students complete an approved program equivalent to 20 full courses with a minimum grade point average of 2.00. The program must include the following components:

1. Twelve full-course equivalents, including the “Core” courses listed below, of University of Calgary or university transfer courses with a minimum grade point average of 2.00, of which no more than five full-course equivalents may be transferred from other institutions. No more than one and one-half full-course equivalent “D” or “D+” grades will be counted in the twelve courses. A maximum of one-half course “D” or “D+” grade may be in courses constituting the Major Field. At least seven full-course equivalents must be at the senior level.

2. At least one full-course equivalent from the Intercultural/Language Requirement.

3. At least three full-course equivalents from outside the Faculty of Communication and Culture.

4. Completion of the Southern Alberta Institute of Technology (S.A.I.T.) Journalism program; the Cinema, Television, Stage and Radio Arts program; or the New Media Production and Design program; or approved equivalent, with a grade point average of 2.00 on all courses. No more than one and one-half full-course equivalents may have a grade of “D” or “D+.” Note: Students must apply separately to S.A.I.T. and meet all its admission requirements and application deadlines. Students who are unsuccessful in applying to S.A.I.T. may transfer to the four-year Bachelor of Arts in Communications Studies at the University of Calgary, or to any other University of Calgary program for which they qualify. Courses already completed toward the Bachelor of Communications Studies (BCS) may be applied toward the Bachelor of Arts in Communications Studies.

Regulations

Pre-Diploma Option
A. Core Courses

Year 1:
Communications Studies 201
4.5 full-course equivalent Open Options (2.5 full-course equivalents should be taken from faculties other than Communication and Culture)

Year 2:
Canadian Studies 335
Communications Studies 361, 380, 441, 451
General Studies 300
One-half course in statistics including but not limited to Anthropology 307, Applied Psychology 301, Political Science 399, Sociology 311
One-half course Open Option

Year 3:
General Studies 500
First year of the S.A.I.T. Diploma program
Note: Students must apply separately to the Southern Alberta Institute of Technology and meet all its admission requirements and application deadlines.

Year 4:
Communications Studies 580
Second year of the S.A.I.T. Diploma program

B. Intercultural/Language Requirement

One full-course equivalent that emphasizes cultures other than the Western European traditions. Appropriate courses are listed below.

Any non-English language or languages
African Studies 301
Anthropology 203, 213, 303, 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 335, 337, 355
Art History 311, 319, 321, 323, 325, 367, 369
Canadian Studies 309, 311, 313, 361, 417
Central and East European Studies 307, 313
Chinese 355
Development Studies 201, 375, 393
East Asia 300
East Asian Studies 317
Geography 213
General Studies 359, 401
History 207, 209, 309, 311
Japanese 317
Latin American Studies 201, 203
Political Science 283
Sociology 307, 375
South Asian Studies 315, 415
OR
Term abroad program or international study either through approved individual study or a field school program. This option requires approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).

Note: Some of the courses listed have prerequisites. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that prerequisites are completed.

C. Breadth Requirement

At least three full-course equivalents from outside the Faculty of Communication and Culture. This requirement may be combined with the Intercultural Requirement.

D. Computer Competence Requirement

The computer competence requirement is normally satisfied by successful completion of a half course in Computer Science, Engineering 323 or 407, or Management Information Systems 321. Alternatively, a student may satisfy the requirement by successfully demonstrating computer competence based on experiential learning by providing the faculty with acceptable evidence of such competency. For informa-

Faculty of Communication and Culture

Introduction

The Major program is designed to provide students with an understanding of issues, policies, and practices associated with development in the context of both Canada and developing countries. In addition to critical interdisciplinary perspectives for conceptualizing and analyzing issues, students will gain practical skills for designing, implementing and effectively managing development projects and programs. The program, therefore, prepares students for further studies, as well as for employment in governmental, non-governmental, and other development-related fields in Canada and abroad. The program has two concentrations, one in International Development and one in Northern Development, and students may specialize in either one. The Northern Development Concentration focuses on aboriginal and community development issues not only in Canada’s North, but in other circumpolar contexts.

Contact Information

For information contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Admission

See Admissions information under Faculty Regulations.

Program Requirements

The Faculty requires that students complete an approved program equivalent to 20 full courses with a minimum grade point average of 2.00. No more than five full-course equivalent “D” or “D+” grades will be counted

Post-Diploma Option

Students who already hold a diploma in Journalism; Cinema, Television, Stage and Radio Arts; or New Media Production and Design from the Southern Alberta Institute of Technology, or an equivalent two-year diploma, may apply to have that diploma recognized for up to eight full-course equivalents toward the Bachelor of Communications Studies degree. Students will be required to complete twelve full-course equivalents of University-level courses as above, plus make up any deficiencies in their diploma program. When a student is presenting a S.A.I.T. or equivalent diploma for block transfer credit to the Bachelor of Communication Studies degree, the grade point average for admission to the Communications Studies quota program will be calculated over the entire diploma.
in the 20 courses and not more than one full-course equivalent of these may be in the courses constituting the Major Field. The program must include the following components:

1. At least 8 full-course equivalents (International Development Concentration) or at least 8.5 full-course equivalents (Northern Development Concentration) taken from the list of courses constituting the Major Field.

2. World Area Requirement: the World Area Requirement can be satisfied in one of the following ways:
   (a) Two full-course equivalents from one of the world areas (Africa, Asia, Central and Eastern Europe, Latin America) or two full-course equivalents from Native North America. A list of appropriate courses and other requirements appears under the section World Areas and Language, or Native North America. OR
   (b) Term abroad program or international study either through approved individual study or a field school program. This option requires approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum). OR
   (c) Completion of a Minor program in African Studies, Central and East European Studies, East Asian Studies, Latin American Studies, Native Development, Development Studies, Indigenous Studies, or in any second language.

3. Computer Competence Requirement: this requirement is normally satisfied by successful completion of a half course in Computer Science, Engineering 233 or 407, or Management Information Systems 321. Alternatively, a student may satisfy the requirement by successfully demonstrating computer competence based on experiential learning by providing the Faculty with acceptable evidence of such competency. For information, contact the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).

4. Breadth Requirement: at least three full-course equivalents from outside the Faculty of Communication and Culture.

5. A maximum of 8 full-course equivalents may be at the junior level.

6. Not more than 10 of the required 20 courses may be transferred from other institutions.

7. A maximum of one full-course equivalent physical activity course (Dance Education Activity/Theory, Outdoor Pursuits Activity/Theory, and Physical Education Activity/Theory) may be credited towards degree program requirements.

Courses Constituting the Major Field

All students majoring in Development Studies must take the required courses described below. They must then choose a requisite number of courses from one of the concentrations: International Development or Northern Development. The name of the concentration will appear on the student's transcript of record.

International Development Concentration

Required – five full-course equivalents as follows:

- Development Studies 201, 375, 393, 485, 591
- General Studies 300, 401, 500

Three full-course equivalents from the following lists.

1. Research Methods – one half course from the following:
   - Geography 339
   - Northern Planning and Development Studies 407
   - Political Science 399
   - Sociology 313
   - Women's Studies 313

2. Statistics – one half course from the following:
   - Anthropology 307
   - Applied Psychology 301
   - Sociology 311
   - Statistics 213

3. Economics – one half course from the following:
   - It is recommended that students take
   - Economics 201 and 203 in their first year.
   - Economics 321, 337, 349, 365, 367

4. Options – one and one-half full-course equivalents from the following:
   - Anthropology 365, 371, 481
   - Biology 307
   - Botany 309
   - Canadian Studies 309, 313, 351, 353, 361, 415
   - Development Studies 401
   - Economics 377
   - Geography 321, 367, 421
   - History 429, 457
   - Museum and Heritage Studies 409
   - Northern Planning and Development Studies 401, 407
   - Philosophy 349
   - Political Science 359
   - Science, Technology and Society 325
   - Sociology 341, 361, 375

Note: Some of the courses listed have prerequisites. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that prerequisites are completed.

Northern Development Concentration

Eight and one-half full-course equivalents as follows:

- Canadian Studies 309

BA and BA Honours in Development Studies

Co-operative Education Programs

Introduction

The Co-operative Education programs are five-year programs which include 16 months of supervised work experience in various private and government agencies. Students who wish to enter the Development Studies Co-operative Education Program are urged to discuss their pre-admission course selection with the Faculty of Communication and Culture as early in their programs as possible.

Admission

Application dates are December 1, May 1, and September 1.

Students must have declared a Development Studies major and must have successfully completed eight full-course equivalents with a minimum grade point average of 3.00 before commencing the BA Co-operative Education program, or with a grade point average of 3.30 before commencing the BA Honours Co-operative Education program. (Co-operative Education students who are considering Honours should consult with the Career Services office as soon as they are accepted into the Co-operative Education program to ensure that they are placed in a course sequence that will accommodate the Honours thesis in their last year.) Students must have completed General Studies 300 with a minimum grade of "C" and Development Studies 201 with a minimum grade of "B-" before commencing the first co-operative education placement.

Students should refer to the Co-operative Education section of this Calendar for specific regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education programs.

Requirements

Students must complete the following four courses in addition to the regular requirements for the BA or BA Honours in Development Studies degree program:

- Co-operative Education 527.01, 527.02, 527.03 and 527.04.

In addition to the Faculty of Communication and Culture regulations governing Honours and Majors programs and the regulations governing Co-operative Education programs, the following regulations apply. A minimum grade point average of 2.00 and 3.30 must be maintained in the BA and BA Honours programs respectively. In the Co-operative Education program students must take study and work sessions consecutively and be registered full time. The Co-operative Education courses are in addition to the
normal requirements for the BA or BA Honours degree program in Development Studies. Students must complete the same required courses and number of courses as required for a student completing the traditional BA or BA Honours degree program. Upon completion of each work term, the student must present a work term report to the Development Studies Co-operative Education representative.

Regulations
Students who receive a grade of “F” in a Co-operative Education course will be required to withdraw from the Co-operative Education Program. The first four-month work term (Co-operative Education 527.01) is normally taken in the summer between Years 2 and 3. The remaining four-month work terms are taken during the last three years of the program. (Note that additional faculty requirements are not included.)

Law and Society LWSO

Introduction
The program in Law and Society is designed to provide a broad exposure to the nature of law and its role in society. The overall aim of the program is not only to provide students with as deep an understanding of the law as possible but also to demonstrate that the law is not an isolated discipline but, rather, is part of an integrated culture of which we all partake. The program is not specifically a "pre-law" program. Nevertheless, the perspectives that it offers are likely to be of great benefit to intending lawyers, as well as to those considering a career in politics, the civil service, law enforcement, the social sciences, business and industry, or public-interest advocacy.

Contact Information
For further information contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Admission
Note: Enrollment in the Law and Society Major program is limited.
See Admissions information under Faculty Regulations.

Program Requirements
The Faculty requires that students complete an approved program equivalent to 20 full courses with a minimum grade point average of 2.00. No more than five full-course equivalent “D” or “D+” grades will be counted in the 20 courses and not more than one full-course equivalent of these may be in the courses constituting the Major Field. The program must include the following components:

1. At least 8 full-course equivalents taken from the lists of courses constituting the Major Field.
2. World Area Requirement: the World Area Requirement can be satisfied in one of the following ways:
   a. Two full-course equivalents from one of the world areas (Africa, Asia, Central and Eastern Europe, Latin America) or two full-course equivalents from Native North America. A list of appropriate courses and other requirements appears under the section World Areas and Language, or Native North America. OR
   b. Term abroad program or international study either through approved individual study or a field school program. This option requires approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum). OR
   c. Completion of a Minor program in African Studies, Central and East European Studies, East Asian Studies, Latin American Studies, Northern Planning and Development Studies, Indigenous Studies, or in any second language.
3. Computer Competence Requirement: this requirement is normally satisfied by successful completion of a half course in Computer Science, Engineering 233 or 407, or Management Information Systems 321. Alternatively, a student may satisfy the requirement by successfully demonstrating computer competence based on experiential learning by providing the Faculty with acceptable evidence of such competency. For information, contact the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).
4. Breadth Requirement: at least three full-course equivalents from outside the Faculty of Communication and Culture.
5. A maximum of 8 full-course equivalents may be at the junior level.
6. Not more than 10 of the required 20 courses may be transferred from other institutions.
7. A maximum of one full-course equivalent physical activity course (Dance Education Activity/Theory, Outdoor Pursuits Activity/Theory, and Physical Education Activity/Theory) may be credited towards degree program requirements.

Courses Constituting the Major Field

Required
- General Studies 300, 500
- Law and Society 201, 335, 412, 591
- Philosophy 319
- Political Science 343

Options
- Two and one-half full-course equivalents to be selected from the following list: Anthropology 213, 371, 375
- Business and Environment 395
- Economics 345, 347
- English 387 (When the course title is “Literature and the Law”)

Leisure, Tourism and Society LTSO

The Leisure, Tourism and Society Major program has been suspended indefinitely. No new admissions will be permitted.

Introduction
The Leisure, Tourism and Society program is intended to integrate theories and research methodologies with their practical applications to the fields of leisure studies and practice, recreation and tourism. Perspectives from a number of disciplines are brought to bear on questions in these areas. Students may focus on all sub-fields or select their own concentration within the program. In addition to the specific disciplinary courses available in the program, there are several interdisciplinary courses that are team-taught by instructors who come from various disciplines. These provide the main emphasis of the program, which is an interdisciplinary and integrative understanding of the fields of leisure, recreation and tourism. Students interested ultimately in seeking employment in travel and tourism, sport, leisure studies, the hospitality industry, parks and related fields, either in governmental or private contexts, will find this program useful.

Contact Information
For further information contact the Program Director or the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Admission
See Admissions information under Faculty Regulations.

Program Requirements
The Faculty requires that students complete an approved program equivalent to 20 full courses with a minimum grade point average of 2.00. No more than five full-course equivalent “D” or “D+” grades will be counted in the 20 courses and not more than one full-course equivalent of these may be in the courses constituting the Major Field. The program must include the following components:

1. At least 8 full-course equivalents taken from the lists of courses constituting the Major Field.
2. World Area Requirement: the World Area Requirement can be satisfied in one of the following ways:
   a. Two full-course equivalents from one of the world areas (Africa, Asia, Central and Eastern Europe, Latin America) or
Faculty of Communication and Culture

Courses Constituting the Major Field

Required
- General Studies 300, 500
- Geography 327
- Leisure, Tourism and Society 309, 591
- Tourism and Hospitality Management 409

Options
Four full-course equivalents to be selected from the following list:
- Biology 307
- Botany 309
- Canadian Studies 309
- Development Studies 201
- Economics 341, 371, 377
- Geography 213, 321, 421, 425, 429, 527, 590, 592
- Geology 301
- Kinesiology 245, 453, 481, 483
- Leisure, Tourism and Society 401
- Management Studies 291
- Marketing 341
- Outdoor Pursuits 201, 443, 495
- Sociology 399

Note: Some of the courses listed have prerequisites. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that prerequisites are completed.

Science, Technology and Society

Introduction
The Science, Technology and Society program is designed to provide the student with an integrated understanding of the ways in which science and technology interact with the culture of any society, both as part of that culture and as a force for change. This program will be useful for students seeking careers in policy analysis and strategic planning in the private and government sectors (eg. economic development, health, energy, natural resources, post-secondary education), and provides a foundation for further professional or graduate degrees. Science, Technology and Society also provides an excellent opportunity for construction of a defined interdisciplinary component that may be of special interest to students in other programs such as science, engineering, business and several social science disciplines. The Director is available to discuss specific student interests. A common cluster might include history of science, Science, Technology and Society 325 or 327 and (for students with strong science, engineering or business background) Science, Technology and Society 591.

Contact Information
For further information contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Admission
See Admissions information under Faculty Regulations.

Program Requirements
The Faculty requires that students complete an approved program equivalent to 20 full courses with a minimum grade point average of 2.00. No more than five full-course equivalent “D” or “D+” grades will be counted in the 20 courses and not more than one full-course equivalent of these may be in the courses constituting the Major Field. The program must include the following components:

1. At least 8.5 full-course equivalents taken from the lists of courses constituting the Major Field. The topic selected under the Major Field will determine whether the BA or the BSc degree is awarded. Students completing the BSc in Science, Technology and Society must include a minimum of seven full-course equivalents in Science and/or Area III Social Sciences courses within their total program.

2. World Area Requirement: the World Area Requirement can be satisfied in one of the following ways:
   - (a) Two full-course equivalents from one of the world areas (Africa, Asia, Central and Eastern Europe, Latin America) or two full-course equivalents from Native North America. A list of appropriate courses and other requirements appears under the section World Areas and Language, or Native North America. OR
   - (b) Term abroad program or international study either through approved individual study or a field school program. This option requires approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum). OR
   - (c) Completion of a Minor program in African Studies, Central and East European Studies, East Asian Studies, Latin American Studies, Northern Planning and Development Studies, South Asian Studies, Indigenous Studies, or in any second language.

3. Computer Competence Requirement: this requirement is normally satisfied by successful completion of a half course in Computer Science, Engineering 233 or 407, or Management Information Systems 321. Alternatively, a student may satisfy the requirement by successfully demonstrating computer competence based on experiential learning by providing the Faculty with acceptable evidence of such competency. For information, contact the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).

4. Breadth Requirement: at least three full-course equivalents from outside the Faculty of Communication and Culture.

5. A maximum of 8 full-course equivalents may be at the junior level.

Language Requirement
Leisure Tourism and Society Majors must present evidence of competence in a language other than English. The following courses can be used in fulfillment of this requirement:
- Chinese 229 or 301/303 or 311/313
- French 215 and 217
- German 301
- Italian 301
- Latin 203
- Japanese 207 or 293
- Russian 303
- Spanish 301 or 321
OR

Certified fluency in a language other than those listed above
Courses Constituting the Major Field

Required
1. Six full-course equivalents as follows: General Studies 300, 500
   History 477.01, 477.02
   Philosophy 367
   Science, Technology and Society 325, 327, 341, 343, 349
   *Communications Studies 380 may be substituted for Science, Technology and Society 341.
2. An approved 400-level half course in any area of science or technology. Consult the Program Director.

Options
Two full-course equivalents from the following list:
Analytics 300, 377, 379
Communications Studies 201
Economics 309, 373, 377, 379
General Studies 301 (The topic must be approved by the Program Director or Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).
Geography 321
Greek and Roman Studies 321
History 371, 373
Innovation 321
Philosophy 467, 517, 567
Science, Technology and Society 201, 401, 407
Sociology 331, 333, 435
Courses from the Faculty of Science approved by the Program Director

Note: Some of the courses listed have prerequisites. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that prerequisites are completed.

Women's Studies WMST

Introduction
The Women's Studies Major program is designed to provide students with knowledge of the rapidly developing disciplinary and interdisciplinary literature in the field, while providing them with an understanding of the reasons for the development of a feminist scholarship. From its activist and academic perspective, the program will help prepare students for careers in government, social work, and business, while also providing them with a mode of analysis applicable to related fields, and to their own lives.

Contact Information
For further information contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Admission
See Admissions information under Faculty Regulations.

Program Requirements
The Faculty requires that students complete an approved program equivalent to 20 full courses with a minimum grade point average of 2.00. No more than five full-course equivalent “D” or “D+” grades will be counted in the 20 courses and not more than one full-course equivalent of these may be in the courses constituting the Major Field. The program must include the following components:

1. At least 8 full-course equivalents taken from the lists of courses constituting the Major Field.
2. World Area Requirement: the World Area Requirement can be satisfied in one of the following ways:
   (a) Two full-course equivalents from one of the world areas (Africa, Asia, Central and Eastern Europe, Latin America) or two full-course equivalents from Native North America. A list of appropriate courses and other requirements appears under the section World Areas and Language, or Native North America. OR
   (b) Term abroad program or international study either through approved individual study or a field school program. This option requires approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum). OR
   (c) Completion of a Minor program in African Studies, Central and East European Studies, East Asian Studies, Latin American Studies, Northern Planning and Development Studies, Indigenous Studies, or in any second language.
3. Computer Competence Requirement: this requirement is normally satisfied by successful completion of a half course in Computer Science, Engineering 233 or 407, or Management Information Systems 321. Alternatively, a student may satisfy the requirement by successfully demonstrating computer competence based on experiential learning by providing the Faculty with acceptable evidence of such competency. For information, contact the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).
4. Breadth Requirement: at least three full-course equivalents from outside the Faculty of Communication and Culture.
5. A maximum of 8 full-course equivalents may be at the junior level.
6. Not more than 10 of the required 20 courses may be transferred from other institutions.
7. A maximum of one full-course equivalent physical activity course (Dance Education Activity/Theory, Outdoor Pursuits Activity/Theory, and Physical Education Activity/Theory) may be credited towards degree program requirements.

Courses Constituting the Major Field

Required
General Studies 300, 500
Women's Studies 201, 303, 307, 311, 313, 405, 591

Options
Two and one-half full-course equivalents to be selected from the following list:
Any decimalized topics course, the central topic of which is women.
Anthropology 331, 427, 477
Archaeology 503
Canadian Studies 361
Comparative Literature 307
Development Studies 375
English 318, 387 (when the topic is “Literature and Women”), 389 (when the topic is women)
Film 307
Greek and Roman Studies 315
History 343, 423, 533 Law and Society 335
Philosophy 337
Political Science 327, 551
Religious Studies 325, 381, 479
Social Work 317
Sociology 303, 371, 403
Urban Studies 311
Women's Studies 321, 331, 394, 431, 501

Note: Some of the courses listed have prerequisites. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that prerequisites are completed.

World Areas and Language, or Native North America

The World Area Requirement can be satisfied in one of the following ways:
(a) Two full-course equivalents from one of the world areas listed. If appropriate language courses are available, up to one of the required two full-course equivalents may be taken in the language. Students who wish to use language courses to complete part of this core area requirement must consult the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum) to obtain approval of the language courses chosen. Such students will normally complete one full-course equivalent in the appropriate language, and one full-course equivalent from the “required” section of the world area selected.

Some of the courses listed have prerequisites. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that prerequisites are completed.
Courses counting towards the Major Field may not also be used to satisfy World Area Requirements. OR
(b) Term abroad program or international study either through approved individual study or a field school program. This option requires approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum). OR
(c) Completion of a Minor program in African Studies, Central and East European Studies, Latin American Studies, East Asian Studies, Northern Planning and Development Studies, Indigenous Studies, or in any second language.

### Africa

**AFRC**

**Required**
- African Studies 301, 501

**Options**
- One full-course equivalent to be selected from the following:
  - African Studies 400
  - Anthropology 317, 319
  - Archaeology 399
  - Art History 319, 321
  - English 513 (when the subject matter is African literature)
  - General Studies 359 OR 401
  - Geography 377, 577
  - History 309, 401
  - Political Science 371, 471
  - Religious Studies 339, 349 (when the topic is Africa)

### Asia

**ASIA**

**Required**
- East Asian Studies 317

**Options**
- One and one-half full-course equivalents to be selected from the following:
  - Anthropology 323, 325, 327, 427, 527
  - Art History 323, 325, 365
  - Chinese — up to one full-course equivalent in Chinese Language courses
  - Chinese 317, 341, 355, 461
  - East Asian Studies 319, 321, 403
  - General Studies 359 OR 401
  - Hindi — up to one full-course equivalent in Hindi Language courses
  - History 209, 311, 315, 317, 389, 403, 405, 407, 503
  - Japanese — up to one full-course equivalent in Japanese Language courses
  - Japanese 317, 341, 461
  - Political Science 365, 389, 465, 467

### Central and Eastern Europe

**CEEP**

**Required**
- Central and East European Studies 307, 313

**Options**
- One full-course equivalent to be selected from the following:
  - General Studies 359 OR 401
  - Geography 387 German — up to one full-course equivalent in German Language courses
  - History 333, 411.01, 411.02, 513
  - Philosophy 431, 433
  - Political Science 361, 375, 461
  - Russian – up to one full-course equivalent in Russian Language courses
  - Russian 317, 355

### Latin America

**LAMR**

**Required**
- Latin American Studies 201, 203

**Options**
- One full-course equivalent to be selected from the following:
  - General Studies 359 OR 401
  - Latin American Studies 301, 303, 401
  - Spanish — up to one full-course equivalent in Spanish Language courses
  - Any course taken from List 2 in the Latin American Studies Minor program.

### Native North America

**NANA**

**Required**
- One full-course equivalent to be selected from the following:
  - Anthropology 337, 355
  - Canadian Studies 313, 351, 415
  - Sociology 307

**Options**
- One full-course equivalent to be selected from the following (or from those courses listed above not taken as required courses):
  - Anthropology 213, 335, 419
  - Archaeology 419, 423
  - Art History 367, 369
  - Canadian Studies 309, 311, 315, 417
  - General Studies 401
  - History 211, 345, 447
  - Linguistics 215
  - Native Language 205, 207
  - Northern Planning and Development Studies 401, 405, 411
  - Political Science 323, 423
  - Sociology 375, 467

### General Degree Programs

#### BA and BSc in General Studies

**Introduction**

These twenty course general degrees are designed to accommodate students who (a) do not want any of the traditional majors, (b) want to design their own degree programs with a particular focus, and (c) want an alternative to a program to which they have not gained admission and for whom any alternative major is not of interest. The general degrees require students to include a minor within their program for a sense of cohort and intellectual focus. Both the BA and the BSc allow for significant flexible design of students’ unique programs.

**Contact Information**

For further information contact the Program Director or the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

**Admission**

New applicants should refer to “Admission Requirements” in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar for regulations regarding University admission requirements. Students wishing to enroll in the BA or BSc in General Studies must meet the following admission requirements:

1. Satisfactory matriculation or Adult Student standing as outlined in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar. Students completing the BSc in General Studies must present English 30 and one of Mathematics 30 or Mathematics 31 or Pure Mathematics 30 or Applied Mathematics 30. Students completing the BA in General Studies must present English 30 and one of Mathematics 30 or Mathematics 31 or Pure Mathematics 30 or Applied Mathematics 30 or a language other than English at the 30 level.

2. Transfer students seeking admission should refer to “Admission Requirements” in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar. Note: The BA or BSc in General Studies may not subsequently be completed as a second baccalaureate degree program by students who have completed any of the following programs:
   - (a) Bachelor of General Studies degree or equivalent
   - (b) BA or BSc (Major) program
   - (c) BA or BSc in General Studies

**Requirements**

For further information contact the Program Director or the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.
The Faculty requires that students complete an approved program equivalent to 20 full courses with a minimum grade point average of 2.00. No more than three full-course equivalent “D” or “D+” grades will be counted in the 20 courses. The program must include the following components:

1. Successful completion of one half course in English literature or other literature, including Comparative Literature, and one half course chosen from Communications Studies 361, 363, 365 or Science 311.

2. Successful completion of a Minor Field consisting of a minimum of five and a maximum of six full-course equivalents. Students are warned that they may find it very difficult to complete minors which require limited enrollment courses.

3. For the BSc degree, a majority of the required 20 full-course equivalents, 10 and one-half full-course equivalents or more, must be Science, Area III Social Sciences and Engineering courses. For the BA degree, a majority of the required 20 full-course equivalents must be other than Science, Area III Social Sciences or Engineering courses.

4. At least 13 full-course equivalents with a minimum grade point average of 2.00 must be from the Faculties of Communication and Culture, Humanities, Science and Social Sciences.

5. General Studies 300 and at least three full-course equivalents from outside the Faculty of Communication and Culture.

6. **International Requirement**: Students may fulfill this requirement in one of four ways:
   (a) Competence in a language other than English. Appropriate courses are as follows:
       - Chinese 229 or 301/303 or 311/313
       - French 215 and 217
       - Italian 301
       - Latin 203
       - Japanese 207 or 293
       - Russian 303
       - Spanish 301 or 321

   **Note**: These courses have prerequisites. OR
   (b) Certification of fluency in another language. (Please consult with the Associate Dean, Student Affairs and Curriculum.) OR
   (c) Two full-course equivalents from one of the World Areas: Africa, Asia, Central and Eastern Europe, Latin America or two full-course equivalents from Native North America (see Core Area: World Areas and Language, or Native North America) immediately preceding General Degree Programs in this section of this Calendar). OR
   (d) Term abroad program or international study either through approved individual study or a field school program. This option requires approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).

7. **Computer Competence Requirement**: this requirement is normally satisfied by successful completion of a half course in Computer Science, Engineering 233 or 407, or Management Information Systems 321. Alternatively, a student may satisfy the requirement by successfully demonstrating computer competence based on experiential learning by providing the Faculty with acceptable evidence of such competency. For information, contact the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).

8. Not more than six full-course equivalents may be from any one Department or from any group of courses that would fulfill a Major.

9. A maximum of eight of the required 20 full-course equivalents may be at the junior level.

10. A maximum of 10 of the required 20 full-course equivalents may be transferred from other institutions.

11. A maximum of one full-course equivalent physical activity course (Dance Education Activity/Theory, Outdoor Pursuits Activity/Theory, and Physical Education Activity/Theory) may be credited towards the degree.

**Bachelor of General Studies (BGS)**

**Introduction**

This fifteen course general degree is designed to accommodate students who (a) do not want any of the traditional majors, (b) want to design their own degree program with a particular focus, and (c) see this as a means of completing requirements to other degrees (in architecture, education etc.). This general degree requires students to include a minor program within the degree for a sense of cohort and intellectual focus. The Bachelor of General Studies degree allows for significant, flexible designing of students’ unique programs.

**Contact Information**

For further information contact the Program Director or the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

**Admission**

New applicants should refer to “Admission Requirements” in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar for regulations regarding University admission requirements. 

**Senior Matriculation or Adult Student Admission**

Students wishing to enroll in the Bachelor of General Studies degree must present satisfactory matriculation or Adult Student standing as outlined in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar. English 30 and one of Mathematics 30, Mathematics 31, Pure Mathematics 30, Applied Mathematics 30 or a language other than English at the 30 level are compulsory.

**Transfer Student Admission**

(a) Completion of the requirements outlined above for matriculated or Adult Student admission.

(b) Admission to the Bachelor of General Studies degree for applicants with previous post-secondary study shall be determined on the basis of the grade point average calculated over the most recent course work to a maximum of five full-course equivalents (University of Calgary courses and/or transferable courses taken at other institutions). All grades within a session will be included except where the number of courses taken within a session exceeds that required to fulfill (to a maximum of five full-course equivalents, in which case the highest grades will be used. Where appropriate, completion of particular courses and other admission criteria may be specified for admission purposes.

**Note**: The Bachelor of General Studies degree program is only available as a first baccalaureate degree program.

**Requirements**

The Faculty requires that students complete an approved program equivalent to 15 full courses with a minimum grade point average of 2.00. No more than two full-course equivalent “D” or “D+” grades will be counted in the 15 courses. The program must include the following components:

1. Successful completion of one half course in English literature or other literature, including Comparative Literature, and one half course chosen from Communications Studies 361, 363, 365 or Science 311.

2. Successful completion of an approved Minor Field consisting of a minimum of five and a maximum of six full-course equivalents Students are warned that they may find it very difficult to complete minors which require limited enrollment courses.

3. At least nine full-course equivalents with a minimum grade point average of 2.00 must be from the Faculties of Communication and Culture, Humanities, Science and Social Sciences.

4. General Studies 300 (This course must be taken from the University of Calgary).

5. At least three full-course equivalents from outside the Faculty of Communication and Culture.

6. **Intercultural/Language Requirement**: One full-course equivalent that emphasizes cultures other than the Western European traditions. Appropriate courses are listed below.

Any non-English language or languages

- African Studies 301
- Anthropology 203, 213, 303, 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 335, 337, 355
- Art History 311, 319, 321, 323, 325, 367, 369

- Core Area: World Areas and Language, or Native North America.
Canadian Studies 309, 311, 313, 361, 417
Central and East European Studies 307, 313
Chinese 355
Development Studies 201, 375, 393
East Asia 300
East Asian Studies 317
Geography 213
General Studies 359, 401
History 207, 209, 309, 311
Japanese 317
Latin American Studies 201, 203
Political Science 283
Sociology 307, 375
South Asian Studies 315, 415
OR
Term abroad program or international study either through approved individual study or a field school program. This option requires approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).
Note: Some of the courses listed have prerequisites. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that prerequisites are completed.

7. Computer Competence Requirement: this requirement is normally satisfied by successful completion of a half course in Computer Science, Engineering 233 or 407, or Management Information Systems 321. Alternatively, a student may satisfy the requirement by successfully demonstrating computer competence based on experiential learning by providing the Faculty with acceptable evidence of such competency. For information, contact the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).

8. Not more than six full-course equivalents may be from any one Department or from any group of courses that would fulfill a Major.
9. A maximum of seven of the required 15 full-course equivalents may be at the junior level.
10. A maximum of 10 of the required 15 full-course equivalents may be transferred from other institutions. The required course General Studies 300 must be taken from the University of Calgary.
11. A maximum of one full-course equivalent physical activity course (Dance Education Activity/Theory, Outdoor Pursuits Activity/Theory, and Physical Education Activity/Theory) may be credited towards the degree.

Collaborative Degree Programs

BA East Asia
This is an interdisciplinary Major program offered within the Asian Studies program by the Faculties of Communication and Culture, Humanities and Social Sciences. Students may obtain information about the program from the Coordinator of the Asian Studies program or from the Associate Dean of one of the three Faculties (Communication and Culture, Humanities or Social Sciences).

Program details are listed in the Collaborative Programs section of this Calendar.

BA Latin American Studies
This is an interdisciplinary program offered by the Faculties of Communication and Culture, Humanities and Social Sciences. Students may obtain information about the program from the Director of the Latin American Studies program or from the Associate Dean of one of the three Faculties (Communication and Culture, Humanities, Social Sciences).

Program details are listed in the Collaborative Programs section of this Calendar.

Minor Programs

Introduction
Fourteen Interdisciplinary Minor programs are available. These are in African Studies; Architectural Studies; Canadian Studies; Central and East European Studies; Communications Studies; Development Studies; East Asian Studies; Latin American Studies; Law and Society; Leisure, Tourism and Society; Museum and Heritage Studies; Northern Planning and Development Studies; Science, Technology and Society; and Women's Studies. In addition, the Faculty offers a Minor program in Film Studies in collaboration with the Faculties of Fine Arts and Humanities.

Each of these programs has the status of a Minor Field of study for students registered in a degree program in the Faculty of Communication and Culture or in a Faculty such as Humanities, Science or Social Sciences in either a Major or Honours program.

All of the Interdisciplinary Minor programs are intended to complement the degree programs of the Faculty of Communication and Culture. Each Minor also may usefully be combined with a number of disciplinary Major programs. The chart on the following page provides some examples.

In addition, some Minor programs are intended to be of special value for students with particular career aspirations. For example, Canadian Studies provides a good background for students interested in the civil service, education or law; Law and Society for students interested in law, government work or social work; and Leisure, Tourism and Society for students interested in work in the tourist industry or in various facets of recreation.

Students who are unable to fit in all of the courses required to complete a given Minor program may nevertheless wish to use the Minor as a guide to choosing courses that will complement the Major. For example, students in Science or Engineering may wish to take many of the courses in the Science, Technology and Society Minor. These programs offer students an opportunity to do concentrated work in an area which crosses the boundaries of traditional disciplines. Each program incorporates a required or recommended interdisciplinary course, along with a selection of courses from the relevant specialized disciplines from which a student may, with the help of a faculty advisor, plan his or her Minor program.

Regulations

Regulations Common To All Minor Programs
1. Successful completion of five full-course equivalents as designated for the individual Minor program.
2. No course taken to fulfill Major Field requirements may also be used in fulfillment of Minor Field requirements, unless the course is required for both.
3. If there is an overlap, an appropriate course from the Options list may be substituted with the approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).
4. Students interested in taking any of the Minor programs listed below should contact the Associate or Assistant Dean (Student Affairs) for additional information.

Requirements

African Studies
Contact Information
For information on African Studies contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6943.

Program Requirements
1. Two full-course equivalents as follows: African Studies 301, 501 and two of the following: Anthropology 317, 319
History 401
Political Science 371
2. At least two full-course equivalents from the following list:
Minor Program | Some Possible Majors
---|---
African Studies | Anthropology; Archaeology; Development Studies; Economics; Geography; Greek and Roman Studies; History; Political Science; Sociology
Architectural Studies | Art; Art History; Geography; Urban Studies
Canadian Studies | Anthropology; Archaeology; Communications Studies; Economics; English; French; Geography; History; Political Science; Science, Technology and Society; Sociology; Women's Studies
Central and East European Studies | Development Studies; Economics; History; Political Science; Russian; Sociology
Communications Studies | Canadian Studies; English; History; Political Science; Science, Technology and Society; Sociology
Development Studies | Anthropology, Economics, History, Political Science, Religious Studies, Sociology
East Asian Studies | Anthropology; Development Studies; Economics; History; Political Science; Religious Studies; Sociology
Film Studies | Art; Art History; Communications Studies; Drama; English; History; Leisure, Tourism and Society
Latin American Studies | Anthropology; Archaeology; Development Studies; Geography; History; Linguistics; Political Science; Spanish
Law and Society | Anthropology; Canadian Studies; Communications Studies; Economics; English; History; Philosophy; Political Science; Psychology; Religious Studies; Sociology
Leisure, Tourism and Society | Communications Studies; Economics; Geography; Science, Technology and Society; Sociology
Museum and Heritage Studies | Ancient and Medieval History; Archaeology; Art; Canadian Studies; Communications Studies; Greek and Roman Studies; History; Leisure, Tourism and Society
Northern Planning and Development Studies | Anthropology; Canadian Studies; Economics; History; Law and Society; Political Science; Sociology
Science, Technology and Society | Communications Studies; History; Law and Society; Philosophy; any Natural or Social Science
Women's Studies | Anthropology; History; Law and Society; Philosophy; Psychology; Sociology

The course listed in 1. above not taken as one of the required courses.
African Studies 400
Anthropology 505.40
Archaeology 395, 399, 531 (when the topic is Africa)
Art History 319, 321
English 513 (when the subject matter is African Literature)
Film 301 (when the subject matter is African cinema)
French 549
Geography 377, 577
History 309, 501
Political Science 471
Religious Studies 339, 349 (when the topic is Africa)
Zoology 507.60, 507.61

3. At least one full-course equivalent from the following list:
Anthropology 473, 583
Archaeology 307
Greek and Roman Studies 345, 347

Religious Studies 353
*Economics 337
*Geography 365, 425, 592
*Political Science 279, 379, 579
*Sociology 487

*These courses will be accepted for the Minor program only when the course is significantly African. Approval must be obtained from the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Curriculum).

Program Requirements
The following courses are recommended to be taken prior to entry to the Architectural Studies courses:
One of:
Art History 201, 203, 205, 207

Required
Five full-course equivalents made up of the following required courses:
Architectural Studies 443, 444, 449, 451, 453, 455, 461

And two of the following architectural history courses:
Architectural Studies 457.01, 457.02

Art History 425 OR an architectural history course approved by the co-ordinator of the Architectural Studies Minor Program. (Note: Art History 201 and 203 are prerequisites to Art History 425.)

The following are optional elective courses in Environmental Design, available to students in the Minor: the Somerville Design Charette Block Course; the Los Angeles Field Trip Block Course; or other approved elective.

Note: The Faculty prefers that students take the nine courses labelled Architectural Studies in the final year of undergraduate studies. If necessary, students may spread the courses over a two-year period. In this case, Architectural Studies 443, 451 and 455 must be taken in the Fall Session of the final year and Architectural Studies 444, 453 and 461 must be taken in the Winter Session of the final year of undergraduate studies.

Architectural Studies
Introduction
Admission to the Minor is competitive and meeting the minimum requirements does not guarantee admission. Completion of the Architectural Studies Minor Field does not guarantee admission to the Master of Architecture or other degree programs in the Faculty of Environmental Design.

Contact Information
For further information contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Admission
Successful completion of a minimum of four or more full-course equivalents.

Admission to the Minor Field will be granted in the Fall Session only. A minimum grade point average of 3.00 is required for consideration for admission. The grade point average for admission purposes will be calculated over the most recent course work to a maximum of five full-course equivalents (University of Calgary courses and/or transferable courses taken at other institutions). All courses within a session will be included except where the number of courses taken within a session exceeds that required to fulfill (to a maximum of ) five full-course equivalents, in which case the highest grades will be used. Spring and Summer Sessions courses taken after May 1 will not count towards determining admissibility.

Note: Students whose registration has been inactive for one year after admission to the Minor will be required to reapply for admission and compete for the available places with other applicants.

Other Requirements
In addition to the courses mentioned above, students should realize that competence in a language (other than English) appropriate to the study of Africa is highly desirable.

No more than two full-course equivalents may be taken from any one department in fulfillment of the African Studies Minor program requirement.

Architectural Studies
remaining three half courses for the minor must be spread out over the final two years. Students unable to follow this pattern will be required to reapply for admission to the Minor Field.

Canadian Studies
Contact Information
For information on Canadian Studies contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Program Requirements
1. Canadian Studies 201, 335, 433, 437
   One full-course equivalent from the following list:
   Canadian Studies 313, 315, 333, 351, 353, 355, 361, 401, 415
2. At least two full-course equivalents from the Options list in the Society and Culture concentration of the Canadian Studies Major program.

Central and East European Studies
Contact Information
For information on Central and East European Studies contact the Academic Programs Office (403) 220-6343.

Program Requirements
1. Central and East European Studies 307, 313
2. At least two full-course equivalent Russian language and/or literature courses (including those given in English).
3. At least two full-course equivalents from the following group:
   Economics 483, 485, 491
   Geography 387
   History 333, 411.01, 411.02, 513
   Philosophy 431, 433
   Political Science 361, 375, 461

Communications Studies
Students are advised that there is limited enrollment in the required courses for the Communications Studies Minor. Continuing students in the Faculty of Communication and Culture whose Major program requires these courses will receive registration priority for these courses until a University determined date.

Contact Information
For information on Communication Studies contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Program Requirements
1. Two full-course equivalents made up of the following required courses:
   Communications Studies 201, 361, 380
2. Three full-course equivalents selected from one of the following areas of interest.

A. Media Studies
   One and one-half full-course equivalents made up from the following required courses:
   Canadian Studies 335
   Communications Studies 367, 441
   One and one-half full-course equivalents made up from the following options:
   Any special topics course related to Media with permission of the Director of Communications Studies
   Art History 419, 423, 425
   Canadian Studies 331, 341
   Communications Studies 403, 537, 567
   *Film 200, 300, 301, 305, 307, 321, 323, 380, 403
   Fine Arts 507
   French 343
   German 357
   History 449, 495
   Music History and Literature 281, 309
   Philosophy 333
   Sociology 345
   Spanish 471
   Urban Studies 313
   Women's Studies 339

   *No more than one and one-half full-course equivalents from Film courses may be counted toward the Media Studies concentration.

B. Applied Communications
   One and one-half full-course equivalents made up from the following required courses:
   Communications Studies 363, 461, 483
   One and one-half full-course equivalents made up from the following options:
   A maximum of one full-course equivalent in English Literature or Comparative Literature.
   Anthropology 303, 383
   *Chinese 229 or 301/303 or 311/313
   Communications Studies 365, 405, 463
   Dance Education 481
   Development Studies 485
   Drama 371
   *French 215 and 217
   *Italian 301
   *Japanese 207 or 293
   *Latin 203
   Linguistics 201, 203, 209, 309, 321, 323, 381, 477
   Museum and Heritage Studies 303
   Philosophy 249, 275, 307, 315
   *Russian 303
   *Spanish 301 or 321
   University 400

   *Students may take no more than one full-course equivalent in a language other than English.

Development Studies
Contact Information
For information on Development Studies contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Program Requirements
Required:
One and one-half full-course equivalents as follows:
Development Studies 201, 375, 393

Options:
Three and one-half full-course equivalents from the following list:
Anthropology 365, 371, 481
Biology 307
Botany 309
Canadian Studies 309, 313, 351, 353, 361, 415
Development Studies 401, 485
Economics 377
General Studies 401
Geography 321, 367, 421
History 429, 457
Museum and Heritage Studies 409
Northern Planning and Development Studies 401, 407
Philosophy 349
Political Science 359
Science, Technology and Society 325
Sociology 341, 361, 375

East Asian Studies
Contact Information
For information on East Asian Studies contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Program Requirements
1. East Asian Studies 317
2. At least two and one-half full-course equivalents from the following:
   Anthropology 323, 325, 327, 427, 527
   Art History 325, 365
   Chinese 317, 341, 355, 461
   History 209, 315, 317, 389, 405, 407, 503
   Japanese 317, 341, 461
   Political Science 365, 389, 465, 467
   Religious Studies 219, 221, 359, 395, 455, 491
3. At least two full-course equivalents from the following:
   East Asian Studies 319, 321, 403
   Religious Studies 313, 323, 327, 329, 453
   Any courses in Chinese, Japanese or Tibetan languages

Film Studies
The Minor program in Film Studies is offered collaboratively by the Faculties of Communication and Culture, Fine Arts and Humanities. It consists of five full-course equivalents
in Film. Program details can be found in the Collaborative Programs section of this Calendar.

**Latin American Studies**

**Contact Information**
For information on Latin American Studies contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

**Program Requirements**
1. Two full-course equivalents from the following list of core courses:
   - Anthropology 213, 371
   - Economics 347
   - English 387 (When the course title is “Literature and the Law”)
   - Greek and Roman Studies 345, 347
   - History 538, 567
   - Law and Society 335, 401
   - Philosophy 275, 329, 347, 453, 525
   - Political Science 325, 383, 442, 541, 567
   - Psychology 345, 383, 385, 443
   - Sociology 421, 423

2. Three and one-half full-course equivalents from the following list, or from those courses listed above not used to satisfy the core requirement. No more than one full-course equivalent may be taken from the course offerings of any one department:
   - Anthropology 213, 371
   - Economics 347
   - English 387 (When the course title is “Literature and the Law”)
   - Greek and Roman Studies 345, 347
   - History 538, 567
   - Law and Society 335, 401
   - Philosophy 275, 329, 347, 453, 525
   - Political Science 325, 383, 442, 541, 567
   - Psychology 345, 383, 385, 443
   - Sociology 421, 423

**Leisure, Tourism and Society**

The Leisure, Tourism and Society Minor program has been suspended indefinitely. No new admissions will be permitted.

**Contact Information**
For information on Leisure, Tourism and Society contact the Program Director or the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

**Program Requirements**
1. One and one-half full-course equivalents made up of the following required courses:
   - Geography 327
   - Leisure, Tourism and Society 309
   - Tourism and Hospitality Management 409

2. At least three full-course equivalents from the following list with no more than two full-course equivalents from any one department:
   - Biology 307
   - Botany 309
   - Canadian Studies 309
   - Development Studies 201
   - Economics 341, 371, 377
   - Geography 213, 321, 421, 425, 429, 527, 590, 592
   - Geology 301
   - Kinesiology 245, 453, 481, 483
   - Leisure, Tourism and Society 401
   - Management Studies 291
   - Marketing 341
   - Outdoor Pursuits 201, 443, 495
   - Sociology 399

**Museum and Heritage Studies**

**Contact Information**
For information on Museum and Heritage Studies contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

**Program Requirements**
1. Two full-course equivalents as follows:
   - Museum and Heritage Studies 201, 331, 433, 533.

2. Three full-course equivalents from the following courses, of which at least two full-course equivalents must be from List A.

**List A**
- Anthropology 213, 337
- Archaeology 306, 375, 419, 471
- Art 491, 499
- Art History 305, 309, 413, 415
- Canadian Studies 313, 417, 427, 433
- Communications Studies 365, 367
- Environmental Design 647
- History 377, 433, 449
- Human Resources and Organizational Dynamics 321
- Leisure, Tourism and Society 309
- Museum and Heritage Studies 301, 303, 401, 409
- Philosophy 333
- Tourism and Hospitality Management 409

**List B**
- Anthropology 411, 461
- Archaeology 201, 415, 417
- Art 599
- Art History 201, 203, 205, 207, 425
- Canadian Studies 415
- Communications Studies 361, 483
- General Studies 300
- Greek and Roman Studies 321
- History 477.01, 477.02, 495
- Leisure, Tourism and Society 591
- Marketing 341
- Tourism and Hospitality Management 449

**Northern Planning and Development Studies**

**Contact Information**
For information on Northern Planning and Development Studies contact the Academic Programs Office (403) 220-6343.

**Admission Requirements**
1. Successful completion of a minimum of four full-course equivalents with a minimum 2.00 grade point average.

2. Interview
   - The interview is intended to explain the nature and substance of the minor to the applicant and to determine the applicant’s interest and experience in community development in the North. Interviews may be conducted in person or via telephone.
   - If the acceptable applicants exceed capacity, selection will be determined on the basis of grade point average on the applicants’ most recently completed four full-course equivalents.

**Program Requirements**
Four and one-half full-course equivalents made up of the following core courses:
- Canadian Studies 309
- Development Studies 375, 393
- Northern Planning and Development Studies 401, 405, 407, 411, 500

*These courses will be accepted for the Minor program only when the content is primarily Latin American. Approval must be obtained from the Program Coordinator.*

In addition to the courses mentioned above, students should realize that competence in either Spanish or Portuguese, or both these languages, is highly desirable particularly if they intend to embark on field work in Latin America.

**Major Program**
Those wishing to follow this subject whose Major Field of study is Anthropology, Archaeology, Geography, History or Spanish should consult the Department concerning appropriate courses for their Minor Field. Those students whose Major Field of study is offered by Departments other than those named above should consult the Program Director.

**Law and Society**

**Contact Information**
For information on Law and Society contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

**Program Requirements**
1. Two full-course equivalents from the following list of core courses:
   - Anthropology 375
   - Economics 345
   - History 473
   - Law and Society 201
   - Philosophy 319
   - Political Science 343
   - Sociology 427 OR 429

2. At least three full-course equivalents from the following list, or from those courses
One half course from the following list:
Canadian Studies 337, 351, 353, 361
Development Studies 485
General Studies 401
Women’s Studies 311

Science, Technology and Society
Contact Information
For information on Science, Technology and Society contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Program Requirements
1. Two full-course equivalents made up of the following required courses:
   History 477.02
   Philosophy 367
   Science, Technology and Society 325
   OR 327, 591
2. One and one-half full-course equivalents from the major requirements in Canadian Studies, History, Philosophy, and Science, Technology and Society.
3. One and one-half full-course equivalents chosen from the Options list for the Major Program.

South Asian Studies
The South Asian Studies Minor program has been suspended indefinitely. No new admissions to the program will be permitted.

Women’s Studies
Contact Information
For information on Women’s Studies contact the Academic Programs Office, (403) 220-6343.

Program Requirements
1. Two and one-half full-course equivalents, made up of the following required courses:
   Women’s Studies 201, 303, 307, 311, 405
2. At least two and one-half full-course equivalents to be taken from the following list:
   Any decimalized special topics course, the central topic of which is women.
   Anthropology 331, 365, 427, 477
   Archaeology 503
   Canadian Studies 361
   Comparative Literature 307
   Development Studies 375
   English 318, 387 (when the topic is “Literature and Women”), 389 (when the topic is women)
   Film 307
   Greek and Roman Studies 315
   History 343, 533, 551
   Law and Society 335
   Philosophy 337
   Political Science 327, 551
   Religious Studies 325, 381, 479
   Social Work 317
   Sociology 303, 371, 403
   Urban Studies 311
   Women’s Studies 313, 321, 331, 339, 401, 431, 501, 591
   No more than two full-course equivalents from List 2 may be taken from any one department in fulfillment of the Women’s Studies Minor program requirement, except when they are labelled Women’s Studies.

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