Faculty of Social Sciences

Summary of Degree Programs

Undergraduate

Major Degrees

BA and BSc with a Major Field
BA (Honours) and BSc (Honours) with a Major Field
BA International Relations (Interdisciplinary)
BA Urban Studies (Interdisciplinary)
BA or BSc/BA or BSc (Social Sciences). A combined degree program within the Faculty of Social Sciences.
Second baccalaureate degree programs: BA or BSc and BA or BSc (Honours) with a Major Field following an appropriate first degree.

Co-operative Education

BA Co-operative Education programs in Archaeology, Economics, Geography, History, Linguistics, Political Science, and Sociology.

Combined Degrees

BComm/BA or BComm/BSc. A two-degree program with the Haskayne School of Business.
BSc (Engineering)/BSc or BA (Social Sciences). A two-degree program with the Faculty of Engineering.
BSc or BA (Science)/BSc or BA (Social Sciences). A two-degree program with the Faculty of Science.
BA (Humanities)/BA (Social Sciences) or BA (Humanities)/BSc (Social Sciences). A two-degree program with the Faculty of Humanities.

Collaborative Degrees

BSc Earth Science. A single degree program with the Faculties of Social Sciences and Science.
BSc Environmental Science. A single degree program with the Faculties of Social Sciences and Science.
BA East Asia. A single degree program with the Faculties of Social Sciences, Humanities and Communication and Culture.

Degrees Offered
BA Latin American Studies. A single degree program with the Faculties of Social Sciences, Humanities and Communication and Culture.

**Minor Programs**

A Minor may be formally declared in conjunction with these degree programs. Minors in Social Sciences are available in Anthropology, Archaeology, Economics, Geography, History, Indigenous Studies, Linguistics, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, and Urban Studies.

Collaborative (Faculty of Social Sciences, Canadian Energy Research Institute) Applied Energy Economics Minor.

Collaborative (Faculty of Social Sciences, Faculty of Engineering, Van Horne Institute) Transportation Science Minor.

**First Year Options**

Students are able to enter directly into the Faculty of Social Sciences. The following options are available to students:

1. Enter Social Sciences directly but do not declare a Major.
2. Enter Social Sciences directly and declare one of the majors that the Faculty offers (Anthropology, Archaeology, Economics, Geography, History, Linguistics, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, or Urban Studies).
3. Enter Social Sciences directly and declare one of the Collaborative or Interdisciplinary disciplines offered (Latin American Studies, International Relations, or East Asian Studies). Note that students wishing to enter the Earth Science or Environmental Science programs must wait until their second year (having completed five full-course equivalents). During their first year they may reside in either Social Sciences or the Faculty of Science Natural Sciences program.

Students are able (but not required) to declare a Major as a first year student in the Faculty of Social Sciences. However, by the time they have completed five full-course equivalents, students must choose a Major. In the Faculty of Social Sciences, we strongly believe that students should be exposed to a range of academic disciplines both in their first year of study, and throughout the program. All Social Sciences students regardless of whether they have declared a Major, are strongly encouraged to complete three courses (one and one-half full-course equivalents) from different disciplines in the Faculty of Social Sciences.

Students are also reminded that they must fulfill the Effective Writing Requirement within twelve months of their admission to the University of Calgary.

**Graduate**

Detailed degree program requirements of the graduate programs listed above can be found in the Faculty of Graduate Studies calendar. All graduate degree programs fall under the jurisdiction of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

**Faculty Information**

**Contact Information**

**Faculty**

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**Anthropology**

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**Archaeology**

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**Economics**

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**Geography**

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**History**

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**Indigenous Studies**

**Coordinator:** C.J. Voyageur  
**Office:** Social Sciences 906  
**Telephone:** (403) 220-6507  
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**International Relations**

**Coordinator:** J.F. Keeley  
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**Linguistics**

**Department Head:** R.W. Murray  
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**Fax:** (403) 282-3880  
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**Political Science**

**Department Head:** R.C. Keith  
**Department Office:** Social Sciences 756  
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**Fax:** (403)282-4773  
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**Psychology**

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**Sociology**

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**Urban Studies**

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Introduction
The Social Sciences broadly encompass all human experience from the earliest beginnings of civilization to the contemporary aspects of modern society in all of its diversity and complexity. The broad understanding of our world, its origins and physical structures, as well as the patterns of its social, political and economic life is promoted by the nine disciplines in the Faculty, namely: Anthropology, Archaeology, Economics, Geography, History, Linguistics, Political Science, Psychology and Sociology.

Faculty Regulations
Students in the Faculty of Social Sciences are governed by the academic regulations in this section as well as the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar. Additional program and course requirements of individual departments are specified in subsequent departmental and course listing sections.

Admissions
New applicants should refer to “Admission Requirements” in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar for regulations regarding University admission requirements.

Students wishing to enroll in any program of the Faculty of Social Sciences must meet the following admission requirements:
1. High school matriculation or equivalent which must include English 30 and one of Mathematics 30, Mathematics 31, or Pure Mathematics 30, or their equivalents. Refer to the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar for regulations regarding University admission requirements.
2. All students must satisfy the Effective Writing Requirement as outlined in the Academic Regulations section (at the front) of this Calendar.
3. Students transferring from other faculties or institutions require a grade point average of 2.00 on their most recent five full-course equivalents. Students transferring into the Psychology program require a grade point average of 3.00 on their most recent five full-course equivalents. See the Psychology section for more detailed information. All grades within a session will be included except where the number of courses taken within a session exceeds that required to fulfill (to a maximum of) five full-course equivalents, in which case the highest grades will be used.
4. Students may be admitted or readmitted to the Faculty on probation if (a) they are on probation in another faculty at the time of admission to the Faculty of Social Sciences, or (b) they previously have been required to withdraw from the University of Calgary or any other post-secondary institution. Students admitted on probation must clear probation at their first academic review (see Performance Review below).

Specific programs offered by the Faculty of Social Sciences may require, for purposes of admission, the completion of particular courses and other admission criteria, including a higher grade point average than that specified in the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar (see specific program descriptions in the following sections).

Students considering a Major or Honours program in the Faculty of Social Sciences must contact the Department concerned as early as possible for proper advice regarding their programs.

Registration
Once admitted to the Faculty of Social Sciences, students are required to register in courses consistent with their academic program. Failure to do so may result in the cancellation of their course registration by the Associate Dean. Students are advised to read and consider carefully all regulations and, in cases of doubt as to the precise meaning of any statement or regulation, to consult the Department concerned and the Associate Dean (Student Affairs).

All students are responsible for the completeness and accuracy of their registration and for arranging their course selections to meet all program requirements as detailed in this Calendar section, Faculty of Social Sciences.

Students should seek the advice of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) and/or the Department of their Major. Consultations with the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) are specifically recommended for those students who are registering in the final courses towards a degree. Any departure from standard program requirements must receive prior written authorization from the Associate Dean (Student Affairs).

Regardless of their home Faculty, students are not permitted to register in more than six full-course equivalents from any group of courses constituting the field of a Major program other than that to which the student has been officially admitted.

Students are advised not to register in a course unless they have achieved a grade of at least “C-” in each prerequisite course. A student who has successfully completed a course without having the normal prerequisite course(s) may not subsequently register in the prerequisite course(s) for program credit without permission of the department offering the course in which the student wishes to register.

First Year Requirements
Until at least three full-course equivalents at the junior level have been successfully completed, a student may not register in senior courses unless their program requires it.

Course Load
The equivalent of five full courses in the Fall/Winter Session represents a normal full load. Students with a GPA of at least 3.20 over their last five full-course equivalents will normally be permitted to register in one additional course. All other students may carry additional courses only with the special permission of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs). It should be pointed out that extra courses represent substantial burdens and may damage overall performance. Opportunities for accelerated progress also exist through credit courses in the Spring and Summer Sessions as well as credits obtained “by Special Assessment.”

Withdrawal from Courses
Students will not be permitted to withdraw more than once from a particular course. Students will be required to withdraw if they have accumulated a total of more than five full-course equivalent withdrawals while in attendance at the University of Calgary.

Subject to the regulations specified above, students may withdraw from courses by using the Touch-Tone Telephone Registration System. In any full or half course, the withdrawal must be processed prior to the deadline specified in the Academic Schedule printed in this Calendar. The letter “W” will be recorded on the transcript in lieu of a grade.

Before deciding to withdraw from a course, students are encouraged to seek advice on the implications of this action with their course instructor or from the Associate Dean (Student Affairs).

Students wishing to withdraw completely from the University should refer to the Academic Regulations section at the front of this Calendar.

Repetition of Courses
Students may repeat a course previously failed or one in which a higher grade is sought, including withdrawals. Normally, however, any one course may be repeated only once. See the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar for the University regulations.

Course Work
Credit in Courses “By Special Assessment”
This Faculty allows students to gain credit in some courses “by Special Assessment.” Students are referred to the Academic Regulations section of this Calendar where the University regulations are described. Not more than five full-course equivalents completed “by Special Assessment” may be counted towards a degree.
Opportunities to Take Courses at Another Institution for Transfer of Credit – Visiting Students

Subject to any relevant conditions set out in the specific program regulations which follow, students may be authorized to take some of their program course work at another university if their registration as a visiting student is acceptable to that university. (Note particularly point 2 of the Graduation Requirements—Degrees with a Major Field.) Applications for such authorizations must be made as early as possible in writing to the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) and be accompanied by full details of the proposed courses and the total hours of instruction (machine copies of actual Calendar descriptions are preferred). Students will be advised officially by letter of the acceptability of the proposed courses for transfer credit in their programs and an appropriate letter will be sent to the Registrar of the other University. Students on probation are not eligible to receive a Letter of Permission to study at another institution.

It will be the responsibility of the student to ensure that an official transcript of grades is forwarded directly to the Registrar of the University of Calgary so that appropriate credit may be officially recorded.

Course Classification

All degree programs in the Faculty of Social Sciences require the completion of at least two full-course equivalents from each of three Areas which are designated as listed (see Areas Chart).

Courses normally available for credit towards a baccalaureate degree carry numbers from 200 to 599. Courses numbered below 300 are termed junior courses, those numbered 300 to 599 senior courses.

The numbering of courses at the 200, 300, and 500 levels in a particular field is intended to indicate the level of sophistication involved and although many courses do not have prerequisites, it is often the case that a 200-level course is a prerequisite for a 300-level course, a 300-level course for a 400-level course, etc.

Student Standing

Dean’s List

The Dean’s List recognizes the outstanding achievement of students in the Faculty. It is compiled annually at the end of the Winter Session. To qualify for the Dean’s List, a student must achieve a grade point average of 3.60 or higher. A statement of inclusion on the Dean’s List will be recorded on the student’s transcript.

Students Previously in Satisfactory Standing

(a) will retain that standing if they have achieved a GPA of at least 2.00 over all courses taken since the previous review.
(b) will either be placed on probation (if they have achieved a GPA of at least 1.70 but less than 2.00 over all courses taken since their previous review) or will be required to withdraw from the Faculty if their overall record is considered unsatisfactory.
(c) will be required to withdraw from the Faculty if they have achieved a GPA of less than 1.70 over all courses taken since their previous review.

Students Already on Probation

(a) will be reinstated in satisfactory standing if they have achieved a GPA of at least 2.00 over all courses taken since their previous review.
(b) will be required to withdraw from the Faculty if they have achieved a GPA of less than 2.00 over all courses taken since their previous review.

Students will be permitted a maximum of one probationary period while registered as undergraduate students at the University of Calgary. Students will be required to

Performance Review, Probationary Status and Dismissal

The academic standing of each student registered in the Faculty will be reviewed after each Winter Session, except for students who have not completed three full-course equivalents since their previous review; those students will retain their current standing.
withdraw rather than be placed on probation for a second time. Students placed on probation as a criterion of admission will not have this period counted in the total permitted. Probationary periods that have occurred in excess of five years previous will not be counted. In the case of students required to withdraw from the Faculty but who have subsequently been admitted to another Faculty, the Faculty of Social Sciences reserves the right to refuse registration in any Social Sciences’ courses other than junior or recognized and required service courses.

Graduation

With Distinction

The notation “With Distinction” will be inscribed on the permanent record and graduation parchment of any students completing a Major program with a grade point average of at least 3.60 over the last 15 full-course equivalents completed at the University of Calgary. In cases in which the “last fifteen” must include some but not all of a group of courses taken concurrently, the selection will be made in the manner most advantageous to the student. Students who have taken part of their work at another university or who have transferred into this Faculty may be granted a degree “With Distinction” at the discretion of the Faculty.

Degrees with a Major Field

1. Successful completion of an approved program equivalent to 20 full courses.
   (a) A minimum GPA of 2.00 must be achieved over all 20 courses.
   (b) Not more than five full “D” or “D+” grades will be allowed in the 20 courses.
   (c) Not more than one full “D” or “D+” grade may be in the Major Field.
2. (a) Not more than 10 of the required 20 courses may be transferred from other institutions and counted towards the degree.
   (b) At least half the courses counting towards the Major must be taken at the University of Calgary.
3. Successful completion of at least seven and not more than 10 full-course equivalents in the Major field (except for the BA Majors in International Relations and Urban Studies). Of these the Department may specify certain courses as required. In the case of cross-listed courses within the Faculty of Social Sciences, credit will be given toward a Major in either Department as appropriate, regardless of the title under which the course was taken.
4. At least two full-course equivalents in each of the three Areas. At least one full-course equivalent of those presented in Area I must be from the Faculty of Humanities. (See Course Classification section under “Faculty Regulations - Course Work.”)

5. At least 12 full-course equivalents at the senior level.
6. At least four full-course equivalents offered by faculties other than the Faculty of Social Sciences.
7. A minimum of eleven full-course equivalents must be taken from courses offered in Areas I, II, and III. A maximum of one full-course equivalent physical activity course (Dance Education Activity/Theory, Outdoor Pursuits Activity/Theory, and Physical Education Activity/Theory) may be credited towards degree program requirements.
8. Normally, for the BA degree the total number of courses taken from Areas I and II must exceed the number taken from Area III. Conversely, for the BSc degree the number of courses taken from Area III must exceed the total from Areas I and II.

Degrees with a Double Major

Students desiring a degree with a double Major must complete all requirements of both Major fields. Students registered in the Faculty of Social Sciences who wish to pursue a second Major outside the Faculty must take more than half of their courses in the Faculty of Social Sciences. Permission to undertake a double major must be obtained from the Associate Dean (Student Affairs). Students are not normally allowed to use the same course(s) in both Majors.

Minor Field

Students may formally declare a Minor field and have this officially recorded on the transcript of record provided that they complete at least five and not more than six full-course equivalents of which at least half must be at the senior level. This declaration may be made not later than the time of last registration. At present these Minor fields may be taken from the Faculties of Communication and Culture, Continuing Education, Education (Community Rehabilitation and Disability Studies), Fine Arts, Haskayne School of Business, Humanities, Science, Social Sciences and Social Work. For permission and further information contact the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) of the Faculty of Social Sciences. Students should consult the Calendar regulations in other faculties within which they intend to declare a Minor. In the case of cross-listed courses within the Faculty of Social Sciences, credit will be given toward a Minor in either Department as appropriate, regardless of the title under which the course was taken.

Honours Degrees with a Major Field

Admission

A principal aim of an Honours program is to prepare the student in the field of major interest for entry to higher degree programs. High standards of performance are required.

In addition to the general admission requirements of the Faculty, students wishing to be considered for admission into an Honours program must have completed at least five full-course equivalents and must have achieved: (1) a GPA of at least 3.00 over the most recent five full-course equivalents, and (2) a cumulative GPA of at least 3.00 over previous University of Calgary courses and courses taken at other institutions which are applicable towards the completion of degree requirements.

Departments may set additional requirements. Applications are referred to Departments for their recommendation before being considered by the Faculty. Students applying to be considered for admission to the Honours program must do so using the student access terminals. Applications will only be considered at the time of Fall Session registration.

With the exception of the Honours program in Psychology, students may apply for Honours after the first, second or third year of their program. Entry into an Honours program after the completion of five or more years may require the completion of course work in addition to the normal 20 full-course equivalents in order to meet the requirements for an Honours Degree. Students are thus urged to transfer into Honours at the earliest possible stage in their program to avoid complications. Entry into the Honours program in Psychology is only possible for the final year of study (see under ‘Psychology‘ for details on admission to the Honours program in Psychology).

Performance Review

The academic standing of eachhonours student will be reviewed each year following the Winter Session. Continuation in the Honours program is contingent upon the student meeting the Faculty and Departmental requirements concerning the structure and content of the program (see Graduation Requirements below) and upon maintaining a grade-point average of 3.00, or higher if specified by the Department, over all courses completed since the last academic review. Students are advised that Departments may set additional requirements.

Graduation Requirements

1. Degrees with Honours are awarded in two classes: First Class Honours and Honours. For First Class Honours the Faculty requires that a student must have successfully completed an approved program equivalent to 20 full-course equivalents with a GPA of at least 3.60 over the last 15 full-course equivalents completed. In cases in which the “last 15” must include some but not all of a group of courses taken concurrently, the selection will be made in the manner most advantageous to the student.

   For Honours, the corresponding Faculty requirement is a minimum GPA of 3.00. Individual Departments may require
higher standards for graduating in an Honours program, and graduation is contingent upon the recommendation of the Department concerned, to the Dean. In the field of specialization, a candidate for Honours may have no failures while enrolled in the Honours program. Within the 20 full-course equivalents included in the degree program, no more than one full-course equivalent "D" or "D+" grade may be in the field of specialization.

2. Candidates entering the Honours program after five full-course equivalents of study must complete the degree within six 12-month periods; candidates entering the program after 10 full-course equivalents of study must complete the degree within five 12-month periods; candidates entering the program after 15 full-course equivalents of study must complete the program within four 12-month periods. Candidates entering the Honours Co-operative Education program after eight full-course equivalents must complete the degree within the following six 12-month periods; candidates entering the program after 15 full-course equivalents must complete the program within the following five 12-month periods.

3. Successful completion of at least eight and not more than 12 full-course equivalents in the Major field. Of these the department may require not more than 10. In the case of cross-listed courses within the Faculty of Social Sciences, credit will be given toward a Major in either Department as appropriate, regardless of the title under which the course was taken.

4. At least two full-course equivalents in each of the three Areas. At least one full-course equivalent of those presented in Area I must be from the Faculty of Humanities. (See Course Classification section under "Faculty Regulations - Course Work").

5. At least 12 full-course equivalents at the senior level.

6. At least four full-course equivalents offered by faculties other than the Faculty of Social Sciences.

7. A minimum of eleven full-course equivalents must be taken from courses offered in Areas I, II, and III. A maximum of one full-course equivalent physical activity (except Dance Education Activity/Theory, Outdoor Pursuits Activity/Theory, and Physical Education Activity/Theory) may be credited towards degree program requirements.

8. Normally, for the BA (Hons) degree the total number of courses taken from Areas I and II must exceed the number taken from Area III. Conversely, for the BSc (Hons) degree the number of courses taken from Area III must exceed the total from Areas I and II.

9. On the possibility of declaring a Minor field, check the graduation requirements for Degrees with a Major Field.

A student who fails to obtain a standing necessary to continue in an Honours program, or decides not to continue in Honours, may transfer to another program but must meet all the requirements of the new program including a maximum of 10 full-course equivalents in the major fields.

Co-operative Education Program

Co-operative Education in the Social Sciences consists of five-year degree programs which formally integrate university courses with relevant work experience in government, business, and non-profit organizations. Students alternate periods of work and academic study. The Social Sciences Co-operative Education programs provide students with opportunities to experience the linkages between academic knowledge and a variety of appropriate job situations. By graduation, students will have completed a Social Sciences degree with a Major Field, along with the Job-School Bridging Concentration or a Management and Society Minor or another approved Minor, as well as four work placements. Students should consult both the Co-operative Education/Internship and Social Sciences Department sections of this Calendar.

It is very important that students considering application see the Associate Dean (Student Affairs), as well as the Departmental Co-op Advisor early in their programs, preferably during the second session of their first year. Students thinking about combining Honours Social Sciences and Co-operative Education programs should consult with the Departments, as early as possible, in order to determine Departmental policies and expectations.

Admission

Students must meet the Departmental course and GPA requirements for admission to the Co-operative Education programs.

Required Courses

Students must complete all the usual requirements for a major in Archaeology, Economics, Geography, History, Linguistics, Political Science, or Sociology. These four Co-operative Education half courses are also required: Co-operative Education 551.01, 551.02, 551.03, 551.04 (Co-operative Placement in the Social Sciences). Upon completion of each work term, the student must present a work term report to the appropriate Departmental Co-operative Education Coordinator. A satisfactory work term report, and attendance at the Integrative Session at the end of each work term (as well as completion of related assignments) are conditions for receiving credit for Co-operative Education 551.01, 551.02, 551.03 and 551.04.

The purpose of the Integrative Session is to focus student attention on the linkages between their particular job experiences, and the concepts, theories, and methodology of their Social Science major. The session is approximately three hours in length, and ordinarily held in the early evening.

In addition, the student must complete the requirements for the Job-School Bridging Concentration or the Minor in Management and Society (see Haskayne School of Business section of this Calendar), or another approved Minor. The Job-School Bridging Concentration requires students to take three full-course equivalents from the List of Bridging Courses. Students are normally required to complete two courses from each of the three Bridging Course groupings. Variations from this are possible but require Departmental approval and the approval of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs). A course taken for credit towards the Social Sciences Major may not be chosen for credit in the Bridging Concentration or the Management and Society Minor or the approved Minor.

It is very important, both before and after acceptance into the Co-operative Education Social Sciences programs, that students consult early and often with their Departments and with the Associate Dean of Social Sciences.

Groupings of Bridging Courses*

Business and Economics


Communication and Languages

Communications Studies 361, Communications Studies 363, Linguistics 309, Strategy and General Management 205, French 209, German 201, Hindi 205, Italian 201, Japanese 205, Russian 201, Spanish 201 (plus approved sequences)

Computing, Methodology, Statistics

Computer Science 203, Computer Science 215, Economics 311, General Studies 341, Management Information Systems 321, Anthropology 375, Geography 339, Historical Studies 377, Political Science 399, Sociology 313. One of the following four courses: Anthropology 307, Psychology 312, Sociology 311, Statistics 215

* Some of these Bridging Courses involve prerequisites.

Combined Degrees

BA or BSc (Social Sciences)/BA or BSc (Social Sciences)

The program leads to the BSc and the BA degrees, two BSc degrees or two BA degrees and requires the completion of a minimum of 25 full-course equivalents. Students wishing to pursue this program must satisfy the admission requirements listed under "Faculty Regulations - Admissions". At the time of admission to the
Faculty of Social Sciences, they may apply to the combined degree program and declare two Major Fields. Graduation requirements are the same as those for a Degree with a Major Field or an Honours Degree with a Major Field (see above) except for the following:

1. Successful completion of an approved program equivalent to 25 full-course equivalents.
2. Successful completion of at least seven and not more than 10 full-course equivalents in the two Major fields.
3. At least one-half of the 25 full-course equivalents must be taken at the University of Calgary. Of these, a maximum of 10 full-course equivalents may be transferred to one of the degree programs. Half the courses counting towards each of the Majors must be taken at the University of Calgary.
4. The number of junior courses taken must not exceed eight full-course equivalents in total.

The program requires careful selection of courses to complete all requirements of the two Major fields. Interested students are urged to contact the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) for advice in choosing their first-year courses. It will be possible for students to opt out of the combined degree program until the end of their third year and complete one degree program in four years. Students should note, however, that if courses have been unevenly distributed, more than four years may be required to complete the degree.

Second Baccalaureate Degrees

Second Baccalaureate Degree with a Major Field

Students who have received one or more approved undergraduate degrees (BA, BSc, BEd, etc.) may apply for admission to a Second Baccalaureate Degree program. The graduation requirements for a Second Degree are the same as those for a Degree with a Major field (see above) except for the following:

1. Up to 12 full-course equivalents counted towards any previous degrees may be counted towards the Second Degree. These will be the most recently completed 12 full-course equivalents that can be applied to the requirements of the Second Degree program.
2. Courses extra to previous degrees and so noted on transcripts may be counted towards the Second Degree in addition to those under (1), if completed before enrolling in the Second Degree program and if consistent with Faculty regulations.
3. Of all courses additional to those approved under (1), at least five full-course equivalents must be taken on this campus including at least four numbered 300 or higher in the Faculty of Social Sciences and including at least half of the minimum number required in the new Major field.
4. Students will not normally be admitted to a Second Degree program in any field in which they already possess a degree. Upon application for admission to a Second Degree program, students will receive a detailed assessment of the requirements to be completed. For further information and advice, students should contact the Associate Dean (Student Affairs).

The Second Degree may be awarded “With Distinction” at the discretion of the Faculty if a GPA of at least 3.60 is achieved over the 15 full-course equivalents most recently completed. These will include courses extra to previous degrees as well as courses from the previous degrees. In cases in which the “last fifteen” must include some but not all of a group of courses taken concurrently, the selection will be made in the manner most advantageous to the student.

Second Baccalaureate Degree with Honours in a Major Field

Students who have received one or more approved undergraduate degrees may apply for admission to a Second Degree program with Honours. Applicants for such a program are subject to the following requirements in addition to those specified above for Second Degrees with a Major field:

1. A minimum of eight of the additional full-course equivalents must be completed in four consecutive academic years.
2. The regulations governing program content and the standards of performance for the corresponding first degree with Honours must be satisfied. For First Class Honours the Faculty requires a GPA of at least 3.60 over the 15 full-course equivalents most recently completed. These will include courses extra to previous degrees as well as courses from the previous degrees. In cases in which the “last fifteen” must include some but not all of a group of courses taken concurrently, the selection will be made in the manner most advantageous to the student.
3. The consent of the Department must be obtained.

Second Baccalaureate Degree with a Major Field or Honours in a Major Field in a Co-operative Education Program

Students who have received one or more approved undergraduate degrees may apply for admission to a Second Degree Co-operative Education program with a Major or Honours in Archaeology, Economics, Geography, History (Honours not available), Linguistics, Political Science, or Sociology. Application for admission to the Co-operative Education program must be made when the student applies for admission to the Second Degree program. Students who will have completed more than 14 full-course equivalents counting towards the Second Degree prior to their first Co-operative Education placement normally will not be admitted to the Co-operative Education program.

Applicants for such a program are subject to the requirements specified for Second Degrees with a Major field and/or with Honours in a Major field as well as those specified by the relevant Department. (Students should refer to the Co-operative Education section of this Calendar, as well as to the “Faculty Regulations - Graduation - Co-operative Education Program” in the Faculty of Social Sciences, for specific regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education programs. Departmental regulations are to be found in the Co-operative Education section for each Department.)

Program Details

Anthropology

Department Regulations

Degrees Offered

BA in Social and Cultural Anthropology
BA Honours in Social and Cultural Anthropology
BSc in Primatology
BSc Honours in Primatology

The Department of Anthropology offers instruction in Primatology and in Social and Cultural Anthropology. Students wishing to emphasize the Social Sciences and Humanities in their program should register for the BA degree. Those who wish to emphasize the Natural and Biological sciences should register for the BSc degree. Students contemplating majoring in the Department of Anthropology are advised to be familiar with the structure and content of programs given under “Faculty Regulations – Graduation.”

BA and BA Honours in Social and Cultural Anthropology

Admission

See “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

Requirements

BA in Social and Cultural Anthropology

The basic course work requirements for the BA in Anthropology with a focus on Social and Cultural Anthropology consist of seven full-course equivalents in Anthropology distributed as follows:

(a) Foundation courses: Anthropology 203, 365 and 411
(b) One and one-half full-course equivalents of theoretical courses selected from: Anthropology 303, 331, 337, 341, 357, 363, 367, 371, 375, 379, 383, 385, 387, 431, 461, 463, 465, 473, 477, 481, 563, 567 and 583
Faculty of Social Sciences

(c) One full-course equivalent of ethnographic courses selected from: Anthropology 317, 319, 321, 323, 327, 335, 355, 419, 421, 427, and 527

(d) Two and one-half full-course equivalents selected from among the remainder of the departmental offerings.

BA Honours in Social and Cultural Anthropology

Honours programs in Anthropology offer students the opportunity to participate in more extensive studies than those undertaken by Majors. Entrance and continuation in an Honours program is contingent upon maintenance of at least a 3.30 cumulative GPA. Normally, the program will consist of the Major program as above, plus Anthropology 402 which will include an Honours Essay and the addition of options to a maximum of 12 full-course equivalents in Anthropology which will be selected in consultation with the Department.

Other Requirements

Note: Students contemplating applying to enter a graduate program in Anthropology are advised, but not required to include among their electives Anthropology 307 or Statistics 333 (or equivalent), Anthropology 461, and 201 (if not otherwise included).

BSc or BSc Honours in Primatology

Admission

See “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

Requirements

BSc in Primatology

The basic course work requirements for the BSc in Primatology consist of seven full-course equivalents in Anthropology distributed as follows:

(a) Anthropology 201 and 311.
(b) Anthropology 203.
(c) Statistics requirement (Anthropology 307 or Statistics 333).
(d) One full-course equivalent selected from: Anthropology 351, 353, 404, 435, 451, 457, 505, 552, 553, Archaeology 305, 417, 415, 417, 427, 435, 595.
(e) Anthropology 453 (or Archaeology 451, or Anthropology 459, or Anthropology 461).
(f) Such additional Anthropology courses, selected with attention to the Area requirements, as are needed to complete a minimum of seven full-course equivalents in Anthropology.

For the purposes of this program, Archaeology 305, 417, 453, 493, 595, and 595 are accepted by the Department as Anthropology courses to a maximum of one and one-half full-course equivalents.

Other Requirements

Students enrolled in the BSc program are advised to be familiar with the structure and content of programs given under “Faculty Regulations – Graduation” of this Calendar, and to select their elective courses in Area III from the course offerings of Archaeology, Psychology, and Zoology.

Recommended options for those seeking graduate school entry: one full-course equivalent of Linguistics, one full-course equivalent of Computer Science, and one full-course equivalent of Anthropology.

Archaeology

Department Regulations

Degrees Offered

BA, BSc in Archaeology
BA, BSc Honours in Archaeology
BA, BSc and BA, BSc Honours in Archaeology Co-operative Education

Concentration in Physical Anthropology (BA, BSc and BA, BSc Honours)

The Department of Archaeology offers instruction in Archaeology, Physical Anthropology and Ethnology. Archaeology-related courses offered by other departments may, with the permission of the Archaeology Department, be accepted for credit towards the Major in an Archaeology program. In some instances the Department will permit credit by special assessment. Attention is called to the fact that the Department offers courses in Area III as well as Area II.

BA, BSc in Archaeology

Introduction

Students wishing to emphasize the Social Sciences and Humanities in their program should register for the BA degree; those who wish to emphasize the Natural and Biological Sciences should register for the BSc degree.

The student is advised to be familiar with the structure and content of programs. Normally, for the BA degree the total number of courses taken from Areas I and II must exceed the number taken from Area III. Conversely, for the BSc degree the number of courses taken from Area III must exceed the total from Areas I and II.

Admission

See “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

Requirements

BA and BSc Archaeology

The basic course requirements of the BA and BSc Archaeology programs are:

(a) Archaeology 201 and 203.
(b) One full-course equivalent from this list of ethnography courses: Anthropology 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 331, 335, 355, 405, 419, 427, Archaeology 307, 345, 355, 357, 399, 419.
(c) One full-course equivalent from this list of regional prehistory courses: Archaeology 303, 341, 343, 351, 353, 395, 401, 409, 421, 423, 427, 429, 431, 433, 553.
(d) One of Archaeology 415, 417, 471 and 555 and one of Archaeology 306, 311, 413, 415, 417, 453, 471, 517, 533 and 555.
(e) Archaeology 451.
(f) Such other courses as are needed to bring the number of Archaeology courses to no fewer than seven full-course equivalents and not more than 10 full-course equivalents.

BA or BSc with a Concentration in Physical Anthropology

The basic course requirements for the BA or BSc with a concentration in Physical Anthropology are:

(a) Archaeology 201, 203, 305 and 555.
(b) One full-course equivalent from this list of ethnography courses: Anthropology 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 331, 335,
Basic course work requirements for the BA Honours in Archaeology are:

(a) Archaeology 201, 203, 451, 501 and 505.
(b) One of Archaeology 415, 417, 471 and 555 and one of Archaeology 306, 311, 413, 415, 417, 453, 471, 517, 533 and 555.
(c) One full-course equivalent from this list of ethnography courses: Anthropology 307, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 331, 335, 355, 405, 419, 427, Archaeology 303, 341, 345, 355, 357, 399, 419.
(d) One and one-half full-course equivalents from this list of regional prehistory courses: Archaeology 303, 341, 343, 351, 353, 395, 401, 409, 421, 423, 427, 429, 431, 433.
(e) Either Geology 201/203 or both Geography 201 and Geography 307.
(f) One full-course equivalent from the following:
   (i) Linguistics 201 and 203
   (ii) Computer Science 203 and 231 (or equivalents)
   (iii) two half courses in a language other than English.

Basic course work requirements for the BSc Honours in Archaeology are:

(a) Archaeology 201, 203, 451, 501 and 505.
(b) One of Archaeology 415, 417, 471 and 555 and one of Archaeology 306, 311, 413, 415, 417, 453, 471, 517, 533, 555 and 595.
(c) One full-course equivalent from this list of ethnography courses: Anthropology 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 335, 355, 419, 427, Archaeology 303, 341, 345, 355, 357, 399, 419.
(d) One and one half full-course equivalents from this list of regional prehistory courses: Archaeology 303, 341, 343, 351, 353, 395, 401, 409, 421, 423, 427, 429, 431, 433.
(e) Either Geology 201/203 or both Geography 201 and Geography 307.
(f) One full-course equivalent from the following:
   (i) Linguistics 201 and 203
   (ii) Computer Science 203 and 231 (or equivalents)
   (iii) two half courses in a language other than English.

Satisfactory completion of a statistics course approved by the Department (Anthropology 307, Geography 339, 439, Psychology 312, Sociology 311, Statistics 213, 217) or demonstration of proficiency in statistics through examination by the Department.

(i) Such other courses as are needed to bring the number of Archaeology courses to not fewer than eight full-course equivalents and not more than 12 full-course equivalents.

BA or BSc Honours with a Concentration in Physical Anthropology

Basic course work requirements for an Honours BA or BSc with a concentration in Physical Anthropology are:

(a) Archaeology 201, 203, 305, 451 and 555.
(b) One of Archaeology 415, 417, 471, 493 and 595 and one of Archaeology 306, 311, 413, 453 and 517.
(c) One full-course equivalent from this list of ethnography courses: Anthropology 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 331, 335, 355, 405, 419, 427, Archaeology 307, 345, 355, 357, 399, 419.
(d) One full-course equivalent from this list of regional prehistory courses: Archaeology 303, 341, 343, 351, 353, 395, 401, 409, 421, 423, 427, 429, 431, 433.

(i) One of Anthropology 311, 351 and 353.
(ii) Archaeology 451.
(iii) Such other Department courses as are needed to bring the number of Archaeology courses to not fewer than seven full-course equivalents and not more than 10 full-course equivalents. (For this purpose Anthropology 311, 351 and 353 are accepted by the Department as Archaeology courses.)

(g) Such other Department courses as are needed to bring the number of Archaeology courses to not fewer than seven full-course equivalents and not more than 10 full-course equivalents. (For this purpose Anthropology 311, 351 and 353 are accepted by the Department as Archaeology courses.)

BA, BSc Honours in Archaeology

Introduction
The Archaeology Honours program permits students to select one of three possible degree pathways: the Honours BA, the Honours BSc, and the Honours BSc with a focus on Physical Anthropology.

Admission
The grade point average for admission to the Honours program and for remaining in it is 3.30. Late entry into the Honours program may require additional courses to correct deficiencies.

See also “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

Requirements
BA Honours in Archaeology

Basic course work requirements for the Honours BA in Archaeology are:

(a) Archaeology 201, 203, 451, 501 and 505.
(b) One of Archaeology 415, 417, 471 and 555 and one of Archaeology 306, 311, 413, 415, 417, 453, 471, 517, 533, 555 and 595.
(c) One full-course equivalent from this list of ethnography courses: Anthropology 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 335, 355, 419, 427, Archaeology 303, 341, 345, 355, 357, 399, 419.
(d) One and one half full-course equivalents from this list of regional prehistory courses: Archaeology 303, 341, 343, 351, 353, 395, 401, 409, 421, 423, 427, 429, 431, 433.
(e) Either Geology 201/203 or both Geography 201 and Geography 307.
(f) One full-course equivalent from the following:
   (i) Linguistics 201 and 203
   (ii) Computer Science 203 and 231 (or equivalents)
   (iii) two half courses in a language other than English.

Satisfactory completion of a statistics course approved by the Department (Anthropology 307, Geography 339, 439, Psychology 312, Sociology 311/315, Statistics 213, 217) or demonstration of proficiency in statistics through examination by the Department.

(h) Biology 231. (Note Biology 30 and Chemistry 30 are prerequisites for this course.)

(i) One of Anthropology 311, 351, 353.
(j) Archaeology 596 or 598 (honours thesis).
(k) Such other Department courses as are needed to bring the number of Archaeology courses to not fewer than eight full-course equivalents and not more than 12 full-course equivalents. (For this purpose, Anthropology 311, 351 and 353 are accepted by the Department as Archaeology courses.)

Other Requirements

A foreign language is recommended for Honours students, especially those considering graduate work in Archaeology. Successful completion of the Honours program provides a good foundation for graduate work in Archaeology, but does not automatically ensure admission to the graduate program.

It is strongly recommended that all Archaeology Majors, especially Honours students, take the field school courses (Archaeology 306, Archaeology 506) or a departmentally approved field school. Students must obtain approval from the Faculty of Social Sciences prior to attending a field school run by another university.

Regulations

Graduation in Honours Archaeology requires a cumulative GPA of at least 3.30 over previous University of Calgary courses and courses taken at other institutions which are applicable towards the completion of degree requirements. Students who have entered the Honours program and subsequently find their grades to be borderline are warned to evaluate their position before entering their fourth year of studies in order to ensure graduation in one of the other types of programs.
BA, BSc and BA, BSc Honours in Archaeology Co-operative Education Program

The Co-operative Education program in Archaeology is a five-year program which normally includes 16 months (but may include 20 months with Department and Faculty approval) of supervised work experience in various private and government agencies. Students who wish to enter the Archaeology Co-operative Education program are urged to discuss their pre-admission course selection with the Department of Archaeology and the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Programs) as early as possible.

Admission

Students apply to Career Services by one of three application deadlines: May 1, September 1, or December 1.

Students must have declared an Archaeology Major, and have a grade point average of at least 2.70 overall in Archaeology, and all courses applicable to degree for the Co-operative Education BA or BSc program and 3.30 for the Co-operative Education BA or BSc Honours program at the time of application to the program, and must maintain that GPA to the time of their first Co-operative Education placements. In addition, at the time of their first Co-operative Education placements, all students must have successfully completed at least eight and normally no more than fourteen full-course equivalents appropriate to their degree program (including one full-course equivalent in Archaeology at the 200 level and at least two of Archeology 306, 311, 375, 413, 415, 417, 471). Finally, students are strongly recommended to take Anthropology 307, Statistics 333, Computer Science 203, or Geography 339.

In addition to the Faculty and Department regulations governing Co-operative Education programs, the following regulations apply. A minimum grade point average of 2.70 must be maintained for continuation in the BA, BSc Archaeology Co-operative Education programs, and a grade point average of 3.30 must be maintained in the BA, BSc Honours Archaeology Co-operative Education programs.

Students should refer to the Co-operative Education section of this Calendar, as well as to Co-operative Education programs in the Social Sciences for specific regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education programs.

Requirements

Students must complete the following four courses (work placements) in addition to the regular requirements for the BA, BSc and BA, BSc Honours Archaeology programs: Co-operative Education 551.01, 551.02, 551.03, and 551.04. A fifth Co-operative Education placement may be approved by the Department and Faculty. Students seeking this option are advised to discuss this with the Department of Archaeology as early in their program as possible.

Sequence

In the Co-operative Education program, students will normally alternate academic sessions and Co-operative Education placements and must be registered full time. The Co-operative Education courses are in addition to the normal requirements for the BA, BA Honours, BSc, or BSc Honours programs in Archaeology. Students must complete the same required courses and number of courses as required for a student completing the traditional BA, BA Honours, BSc, or BSc Honours degree programs.

Upon completion of each work term, the student must present a work term report to the Department Head and attend an Integrative Session.

The first four-month Co-operative Education placement (Co-operative Education 551.01) is normally taken in the session immediately following the session in which the student is admitted to the Co-operative Education program. The remaining four-month Co-operative Education placements are taken in alternating sequence with the student’s remaining academic sessions. (Note that additional Faculty requirements apply.)

Economics

Department Regulations

Degrees Offered

BA in Economics
BA Honours in Economics
BA, BA Honours in Economics Co-operative Education
BA in Economics and Society Minor/Concentration in Applied Energy Economics

The Department of Economics offers instruction in the field of Economics only. Students are urged to seek departmental advice from faculty advisors in the selection of courses. Many 300-level courses have an economics prerequisite. Students contemplating graduate work should consult the Department in the selection of courses. Graduate programs and requirements in Economics are described in the Graduate Studies calendar. Students should note that Double Majors involving Economics and other fields, both inside and outside the Faculty, are possible. Before applying to the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) of the Faculty of Social Sciences for permission to do a Double Major, students should consult the Department Head.

Note: Students may be able to obtain credit by special assessment for Mathematics 249 or 251. See the Mathematics and Statistics section of the Faculty of Science portion of this Calendar.

BA in Economics

Introduction

The BA in Economics is recommended for students planning careers which require economic analysis.

Admission

See “Faculty Regulations — Admissions” above.

Requirements

Students majoring in Economics must take seven to ten full-course equivalents in Economics. Of these courses, the following are mandatory: Economics 201 and 203; 301 and 357; 303 and 359; and 315. In addition, two full-course equivalents must be taken from the 400- or 500-level Economics courses which have one of Economics 301, 303, 357 or 359 as a prerequisite. Mathematics 249 or 251 and Statistics 213, or equivalent, are also required for Economics Majors.

Students majoring in Economics are strongly advised to take Mathematics 211.

For program advice on recommended courses outside the Department, students are strongly encouraged to consult the Explicit Syllabus of the Department of Economics at http://econ.ucalgary.ca/programs/undergrad/es.htm.

Sequence

In organizing their programs, students may find the following advice concerning sequencing useful. In the first year, it is recommended that students take Economics 201 and 203, Mathematics 211, Mathematics 249 or 251; plus three other full-course equivalents. In the first or second year it is recommended that students take Statistics 213. In the second and third years, it is recommended that students take at least four full-course equivalents in Economics, of which two should be Economics 301, 303, 357 and 359. In the fourth year, students should take two to five full-course equivalents in Economics, of which it is recommended that at least two be from the 400- or 500-level Economics courses which have one of Economics 301, 303, 357 or 359 as a prerequisite.

Other Requirements

Students majoring in Economics should keep in mind that they must also satisfy Faculty requirements concerning areas and general distribution of courses. These requirements are found under “Faculty Regulations – Graduation.”

Students contemplating graduate work should consult the Department in the selection of courses. Graduate programs and requirements in Economics are described in the Graduate Studies calendar. Students should note that Double Majors involving Economics and other fields, both inside and outside the Faculty, are possible. Before applying to the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) of the Faculty of Social Sciences for permission to do a Double Major, students should consult the Department Head.

Note: Students may be able to obtain credit by special assessment for Mathematics 211, 249 or 251. See the Mathematics and Statistics section of the Faculty of Science portion of this Calendar.

BA Honours in Economics

Introduction

The BA Honours program is recommended for students planning to pursue a graduate degree in economics and for those who seek an enriched understanding of the subject at the undergraduate level.
Admission
Students entering an Honours program are normally governed by the program regulations set out in the Calendar for the year in which they enter; however, if they so wish students may elect to complete their program under any revised regulations which may be introduced.
See also “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

Requirements
Students in the Honours program are normally required to take ten to twelve full-course equivalents in Economics. With the approval of the Department and the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Programs), as few as eight full-course equivalents in Economics plus an acceptable Minor or concentration of at least three full-course equivalents may be used to satisfy this requirement. Of those courses taken in Economics, the following are mandatory: Economics 201, 203, 301, 303, 315, 357, 359, 387, 389, 419, 557 and 559. In addition, one and one-half full-course equivalents must be taken from the 400- and 500-level Economics courses which have one of Economics 301, 303, 357 or 359 as a prerequisite.
The following courses outside the Department are required for Honours in Economics: Mathematics 211, Mathematics 249 or 251, Statistics 213.
It is suggested that Honours students in Economics include the following courses in their program: Economics 311, 471 and 483.

Sequence
In organizing their program, students may find the following advice concerning sequencing useful. In the first year, students should take Economics 201 and 203; Mathematics 211, Mathematics 249 or 251; plus three other full-course equivalents. In the first or second year it is recommended that students take Statistics 213. In the second and third years, it is recommended that students take five to seven full-course equivalents in Economics, which should include Economics 301, 303, 315, 357, 359, 387, 389 and 419. In the fourth year, students should take a minimum of two and one-half full-course equivalents in Economics, which should include Economics 301, 303, 315, 357, 359, 387, 389 and 419. In the fourth year, students must have successfully completed at least eight and normally no more than fourteen full-course equivalents appropriate to their degree program including Economics 201, 203, 301 and 303. Students are strongly recommended to take Economics 387 and 389 and Computer Science 203 or 215 or Economics 311 or a similar course demonstrating computer skills before entering the Co-operative Education program.

Other Requirements
Honours students in Economics should keep in mind that they must satisfy requirements under “Faculty Regulations – Graduation - Honours Degrees with a Major Field.”

Regulations
Students completing an Honours program must have a 3.00 grade point average over all University work and over all Economics courses.

BA and BA Honours in Economics Co-operative Education Program
Introduction
The Economics Co-operative Education program is a five-year program which normally includes 16 months (but may include 20 months with Department and Faculty approval) of supervised work experience in various private and government agencies.

Admission
Students who wish to enter the Economics Co-operative Education program are urged to discuss their pre-admission course selection with the Department of Economics and the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) as early in their program as possible.

Note: Students may be able to obtain credit by special assessment for Mathematics 211, 249 or 251. See the Mathematics and Statistics section of the Faculty of Science portion of this Calendar.

Requirements
Students completing an Honours program should consult closely with the Department regarding their choice of courses. Such consultation will help students select Economics courses most closely related to their interests and to supplement these with appropriate courses outside the Department.

Note: Students may be able to obtain credit by special assessment for Mathematics 211, 249 or 251. See the Mathematics and Statistics section of the Faculty of Science portion of this Calendar.

Sequence
In the Co-operative Education program students will normally alternate academic sessions and Co-operative Education placements and must be registered full-time. The Co-operative Education courses are in addition to the normal requirements for the BA or BA Honours degree program in Economics. Students must complete the same required courses and number of courses as required for a student completing the traditional BA or BA Honours degree program. Upon completion of each work term, the student must present a work term report to the Department Head and attend an Integrative Session.
The first four-month Co-operative Education placement (Co-operative Education 551.01) is normally taken in the session immediately following the session in which the student is admitted to the Co-operative Education program. The remaining four-month Co-operative Educational placements are taken in alternating sequence with the student’s remaining academic sessions. (Note that additional Faculty requirements apply.)

Regulations
Students should refer to the Co-operative Education section of this Calendar, as well as to “Faculty Regulations - Graduation - Co-operative Education Program” in the Social Sciences for specific regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education programs. In addition to the Faculty and Departmental regulations governing Honours and Majors programs and the regulations governing Co-operative Education programs, students must maintain a minimum grade point average of 2.70 in the BA program.

BA in Economics and Society
Introduction
The BA in Economics and Society is well-suited for students wishing to combine their study of economics with a broad range of electives in economics and other subjects. It is recommended for students interested in pursuing study in professional graduate programs such as law, business, public administration, or international relations.

Admission
See “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.
Requirements

Students majoring in Economics and Society must take seven to ten full-course equivalents in Economics. The basic course requirements for the BA in Economics and Society are:

(a) Economics 201 and 203
(b) Statistics 217 or Economics 315
(c) Economics 309 or both Economics 301 and 357
(d) Economics 313 or both Economics 303 and 359

Other Requirements

Students contemplating graduate work in Economics are advised to pursue the BA Major in Economics or BA Honours in Economics, instead of the BA in Economics and Society.

Students majoring in Economics and Society are strongly urged to consider taking a minor from a related field, such as the Minor in Management and Society or a Minor in a related Social Science such as Anthropology, Geography, History, Political Science, Psychology or Sociology, but a Minor in Economics is not permitted. Students should note that Double Majors involving Economics and Society and other fields are possible. Students contemplating a Double Major should consult with the Head of the Department of Economics.

Students majoring in Economics and Society should keep in mind that they must also satisfy Faculty requirements concerning areas and general distribution of courses. The requirements are found in the Faculty of Social Sciences section of this Calendar.

Regulations

Students majoring in Economics and Society are not eligible for the Co-operative Education program in Economics.

A Double Major in Economics and Society and Economics is not permissible. Nor is a Combined Degree, or Second Baccalaureate Degree, combining a Major in Economics and Society and Economics.

Students with a Major in Economics and Society may not take a Concentration in Applied Energy Economics, nor a Minor in Applied Energy Economics.

Minor/Concentration in Applied Energy Economics

A program in Applied Energy Economics is offered in cooperation with the Canadian Energy Research Institute (CERI), an internationally respected research institute specializing in all aspects of energy economics. The program is available as a Minor for non-Economics Majors or as a Concentration for Economics Majors. Students should contact the Student Advisors in Economics as early as possible for advice on the program. Application for admission should be made by June 1 to the Faculty of Social Sciences. Details of the Applied Energy Economics program are listed under "Collaborative Programs" in the Social Sciences section of this Calendar.

Society of Undergraduates in Economics

The Society of Undergraduates in Economics, through its relationship with the Department of Economics, provides an important liaison between students and staff. Economics Majors (and first year students who expect to select Economics as their Major field) are encouraged to join the society and actively promote its activities.

Geography

Department Regulations

Degrees Offered

BA, BSc in Geography

BA, BSc Honours in Geography

BA, BSc and BA, BSc Honours in Geography Co-operative Education

BSc in Earth Science

BSc in Environmental Science (Concentration in Geography and Social Sciences)

Minor in Transportation Science

The Department of Geography offers instruction in the field of Geography. Faculty requirements concerning Areas and the required distribution of courses are to be found under “Faculty Regulations – Course Work - Course Classification.”

BA, BSc and BA, BSc Honours in Geography

Admission

Students planning to Major or Minor in Geography should take Geography 201 and 203, and consult with the corresponding BA or BSc Departmental Advisor.

See also “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

Students intending to apply to the Honours program must satisfy the requirements outlined under “Faculty Regulations - Graduation - Honours Degrees with a Major Field” above. In addition, admission to and continuation in the Honours program requires a grade point average of at least 3.30 in all Geography courses.

BA, BSc in Geography

Students wishing to emphasize the social sciences and humanities in their programs should register in the BA degree; those who wish to emphasize the biological and natural sciences should register in the BSc degree. Normally, for the BA degree the total number of courses taken from Areas I and II must exceed the number taken from Area III. Conversely, for the BSc degree the number of courses taken from Area III must exceed the total number of courses taken from Areas I and II.

A core program is required of all Geography majors in the BA and BSc programs; it consists of five full-course equivalents:

(i) Geography 201 and 203
(ii) Two of Geography 305, 307, 313
(iii) Two of Geography 321, 341, 351, 365, 367
(iv) BA students must take Geography 333 or 339. BSc students are required to take Geography 339 and are strongly advised to take Geography 333.

BA, BSc Honours in Geography

The Honours program provides enhanced requirements for entry into the Social Sciences Faculty. Please consult the course listing in this Calendar.

(i) One of Communications Studies 361, 383, Science 311, Strategy and General Management 301

(ii) BSc candidates: Two of: Biology 205, 231, 233 (Note that credit cannot be given for both Biology 205 and 231), Chemistry 201, 203, Computer Science 203, 215, Geology 201, 203, 209 (Note that credit cannot be given for both Geology 201 and 209), Physics 211, 221, 223. Note: Some of these courses have particular requirements for high school courses in addition to those required for entry into the Social Sciences Faculty. Please consult the course listing in this Calendar.

(iii) BA candidates: Two of Anthropology 203, Archaeology 205, Economics 201, 203, Historical Studies - select from junior-level courses, Political Science 201, 223, 283, Sociology 201.

BA, BSc Honours in Geography

The Honours program provides enhanced:

• Understanding of Geography

• Competencies in field work techniques, research methods, and presentation skills
Students must have successfully completed at least eight and normally no more than fourteen full-course equivalents appropriate to their degree program, including Geography 201/203 and one half course from item (iv) in the core. BA and Honours students must have successfully completed at least one half course from item (ii) in the core; BA and BA Honours students must have successfully completed one half course from item (iii) in the core.

Requirements
Students must complete the following four courses (work placements) in addition to the regular requirements for the BA or BA Honours, BSc, or BSc Honours Geography degree program: Co-operative Education 551.01, 551.02, 551.03, 551.04. A fifth Co-operative Education placement may be approved by the Department and Faculty. Students seeking this option are advised to discuss this with the Department of Geography as early in their program as possible.

In addition to the Faculty and Departmental regulations governing the Honours and Majors programs, and the regulations governing Co-operative Education programs, the grade point average standards for admission must be maintained throughout the Geography Co-operative Education Program.

Sequence
In the Co-operative Education program, students will normally alternate academic sessions and Co-operative Education placements and must be registered full time. The Co-operative Education courses are in addition to the normal requirements for the BA or BA Honours, BSc or BSc Honours degree program in Geography. Students must complete the same required courses and number of courses as required for a student completing the traditional BA or BA Honours, BSc or BSc Honours degree program. Upon completion of each work term, the student must present a work term report to the Coop Program Coordinator and attend an Integrative Session.

The first four-month Co-operative Education placement (Co-operative Education 551.01) is normally taken in the session immediately following the session in which the student is admitted to the Co-operative Education program. The remaining four-month Co-operative Education placements are taken in alternating sequence with the student’s remaining academic sessions. (Note that additional Faculty requirements apply.)

Regulations
Students should refer to the Co-operative Education section of this Calendar, as well as to “Faculty Regulations - Graduation - Co-operative Education Program” in the Social Sciences for specific regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education programs.
History

Department Regulations

Degrees Offered
BA in History
BA Honours in History
BA in History Co-operative Education
BA in Ancient and Medieval History
BA Honours in Ancient and Medieval History

The Department of History offers instruction in a broad variety of historical fields.

BA in History

Introduction

All students considering History are advised to take two half courses at the 200 level in Historical Studies. Students will be made familiar with the methods, approaches and background necessary for senior level courses. The Department has a number of undergraduate advisors who will be available to consult with students about their program.

Admission

See “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

Requirements

BA in History

History majors must fulfill the following requirements. Successful completion of seven to 10 full-course equivalents in Historical Studies. These courses must include: at least one full-course equivalent at the 500 level (Historical Studies 591 may not be used to fulfill this requirement without the prior written consent of the Department); and one full-course equivalent in Canadian Historical Studies. Students may select a maximum of one full-course equivalent from Greek and Roman Studies 337, 339, 345, 347, and 349. The Department recommends that all History majors complete one full-course equivalent at the 200 level.

Note: Students are strongly advised not to wait until their last year to fulfill their 500-level course requirement, since enrollment in these courses is limited. Successful completion of a primary area of concentration (at least three full-course equivalents), and a secondary area (at least one and one-half full-course equivalents). Students will normally select these areas of concentration from the following: Canada, Europe, Latin America, Military-Diplomatic, United States, and World (including Asia and Africa), and Religious. See table “Areas of Concentration in History.”

BA Honours in History

Introduction

The BA Honours in History aims at providing a substantial foundation in historical studies within the context of a broad liberal arts education, and should be of particular value to anyone seeking a deeper understanding of the historical method before they begin further study in fields such as education, law, journalism, public administration, or graduate studies in history itself.

Admission

Students intending to apply to the Honours program must satisfy the general Faculty requirements; additionally students must have completed at least one half-course equivalent in Historical Studies to enter the program. Students must maintain at least a 3.00 grade point average to remain in the program. The course selection must be approved annually by the Honours Advisor who will advise anyone who might be interested in joining the program.

See also “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

Requirements

BA in History Co-operative Education Program

Introduction

The History Co-operative Education program is a five-year program which normally includes 16 months (but may include 20 months with Departmental and Faculty approval) of supervised work experience in various private and governmental agencies.

Admission

Students who wish to enter the History Co-operative Education program are urged to discuss their pre-admission course selection with the Department of History and the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) as early in their program as possible.

Students apply to Career Services by one of three application deadlines: May 1, September 1, or December 1. Applicants must have declared a History major and have a minimum grade point average of 2.70 on courses applicable to the degree for the Co-operative Education BA program at the time of application to the program, and must maintain that grade point average to the time of the first Co-operative Education placement. (Note: BA Honours students in History cannot participate in the Co-operative Education program in History.) At the time of their first Co-operative Education placement, students must have successfully completed at least eight and normally no more than 14 full-course equivalents appropriate to their degree program (including at least two full-course equivalents in Historical Studies at the 300 level). Finally, students are strongly recommended to take Computer Science 203 and Political Science 321.

Requirements

Students must complete the following four courses (work placements) in addition to the regular requirements for the BA History degree program: Co-operative Education 551.01, 551.02, 551.03, 551.04. A fifth Co-operative Education placement may be approved by the Department and Faculty. Students seeking this option are advised to discuss with the Department of History as early in their program as possible.

Sequence

In the Co-operative Education program students will normally alternate academic sessions and Co-operative Education placements and must be registered full time. The Co-operative Education courses are in addition to the normal requirements for the BA degree program in History. Students must complete the same required courses and number of courses as mandated for a student completing the traditional BA program. Upon completion of each work term, the student must present a work term report to the Department Head and attend an Integrative Session. The first four-month Co-operative Education placement (Co-operative Education 551.01) is normally taken in the session immediately following the session in which the student is admitted to the Co-operative Education program. The remaining four-month Co-operative Education placements are taken in alternating sequence with the student’s remaining academic sessions. (Note that additional Faculty requirements apply.)

Regulations

Students should refer to the Co-operative Education section of this Calendar, as well as to “Faculty Regulations - Graduation - Co-operative Education Program” in the Social Sciences, for specific regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education programs. In addition to the Faculty and Department regulations governing Co-operative Education programs, the following regulations apply. A minimum grade point average of 2.70 must be maintained for continuation in the BA History Co-operative Education program.
**BA in Ancient and Medieval History**

**Introduction**

A Major in Ancient and Medieval History is offered jointly by the Department of History and the Department of Greek and Roman Studies. Students may register for this Major in either the Faculty of Social Sciences or the Faculty of Humanities. For the major, courses constituting the field of Ancient and Medieval History include all of those listed below in “Requirements” 1. through 4.

**Admission**

See “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

**Requirements**

**Note:** Historical Studies 201, 205 and Greek and Roman Studies 205 are recommended first-year courses.

1. All of Greek and Roman Studies 341, 345, 347; Historical Studies 319, 321, 323. This requirement constitutes the core program.
2. At least one full-course equivalent from Historical Studies 325, 417, 423, 505.
3. At least one full-course equivalent from Greek and Roman Studies 415, 417, 419.
4. Courses from the following list, sufficient to bring the total number of required courses in the field to eight full-course equivalents: Historical Studies 369, 371, 421.01, 425; Religious Studies 301, 351, 383, 385, 387; Greek and Roman Studies 335, 337, 339, 349, 413, 421, 423, 425; or appropriate special topic/directed reading courses.

**Regulations**

Students in this program may not take a Minor or second Major in History or in Greek and Roman Studies; Minors in Greek and Latin are permitted. There is no Minor program in Ancient and Medieval History.

**BA Honours in Ancient and Medieval History**

An Honours program in Ancient and Medieval History is offered jointly by the Department of History and the Department of Greek and Roman Studies. Students may register for the Honours program in either the Faculty of Social Sciences or the Faculty of Humanities. The Honours admission and graduation requirements are those for the BA Honours in History and the BA Honours in Greek and Roman Studies respectively. For the Honours program, courses constituting the field of Ancient and Medieval History include all of those listed in 2. (a) through 2. (f) below. The requirements for the Honours program are:

**Note:** Historical Studies 201, 205, Greek and Roman Studies 205, and Latin 201, 203 are recommended first-year courses.

1. Language requirement: Two full-course equivalents in Latin.
2. Field requirements:
   (a) All of Greek and Roman Studies 341, 345, 347, Historical Studies 319, 321, 323, 498. This requirement constitutes the core program.
   (b) At least one full-course equivalent from Historical Studies 325, 417, 423, 425; Latin 413; Diplomatic 405; or appropriate seminar/directed reading courses.

Students in the Major or Honours program may not take a Minor or second Major in History or in Greek and Roman Studies; Minors in Greek and Latin are permitted. There is no Minor program in Ancient and Medieval History. Students considering the Major or Honours program should consult the Program Coordinator.

**Minor in History**

A minor in History consists of five to six full-course equivalents in Historical Studies, of which a minimum of one and one-half full-course equivalents must be in an area of concentration. One half course, whether or not in this area, must be at the 400 or 500 level. Students may select a maximum of one half-course equivalent from Greek and Roman Studies 337, 339, 345, 347, and 349. Please see the Areas of Concentration chart for a listing of choices.

**Areas of Concentration in History**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Canada</th>
<th>Europe</th>
<th>Latin America</th>
<th>Military-Diplomatic</th>
<th>United States</th>
<th>World (including Asia and Africa)</th>
<th>Religious</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HTST 211 and HTST 213</td>
<td>201</td>
<td>207*</td>
<td>349*, 379, 381, 383</td>
<td>357*, 359, 361, 465.01, 465.02, 465.03</td>
<td>205, 209</td>
<td>325*, 371*, 373*, 375*</td>
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<td>319, 321, 323, 325*, 327, 329, 331, 333, 335, 369* 371*, 373*, 375*, 387</td>
<td>365, 367, 391</td>
<td>413, 415*, 429, 433, 435*, 437, 439.01, 439.02, 439.03, 441, 443, 445, 447, 449, 451, 453, 455, 457*, 475, 498, 499</td>
<td>405.03*, 409.01, 409.02, 409.03*, 411.01, 411.02, 413.01, 413.02, 415*, 417, 419, 421.01, 421.02, 423, 425, 427, 473, 477.01, 477.02, 479, 495</td>
<td>401, 403, 405, 407.01, 407.02, 407.03, 409.03*, 497</td>
<td>409.01*, 435*, 461*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>429, 431, 433, 435*, 437, 439.01, 439.02, 439.03, 441, 443, 445, 447, 449, 451, 453, 455, 457*, 475, 498</td>
<td>409.01*, 409.02, 409.03*, 411.01, 411.02, 413.01, 413.02, 415*, 417, 419, 421.01, 421.02, 423, 425, 427, 473, 477.01, 477.02, 479, 495</td>
<td>415*</td>
<td>409.03*, 431*, 471*, 483, 485, 489.01, 489.02, 491.01, 491.02</td>
<td>457*, 459, 461*, 463</td>
<td>401, 403, 405, 407.01, 407.02, 407.03, 409.03*, 497</td>
<td>409.01*, 435*, 461*</td>
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<tr>
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<td>505*, 507.01, 507.02, 509* 511.01, 511.02, 513, 515, 517, 541*</td>
<td>553, 565, 569</td>
<td>527*, 543, 545</td>
<td>535, 537*, 567, 583</td>
<td>501*, 503</td>
<td>501*, 505*, 509*, 537*, 541*, 571</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Denotes courses that appear in more than one area of concentration. Students can only apply these courses to one area of concentration.
Faculty of Social Sciences

Minor in Indigenous Studies

In co-operation with other Faculties, the Faculty of Social Sciences offers an interdisciplinary Minor in Indigenous Studies. Students seeking the Minor in Indigenous Studies must declare the minor before their last registration, preferably by third year, and complete the following requirements:

1. Five full-course equivalents in Indigenous Studies from the lists below, including:
   (a) Indigenous Studies 407.
   (b) Three of: Anthropology 337, Canadian Studies 311, Historical Studies 345, Sociology 307.

Note: Anthropology 337 and Sociology 307 have a prerequisite.

2. At least five half-course equivalents must have an international focus or substantial international content as indicated by inclusion on the International Focus list.

3. No more than three courses may be at the 200 level.

4. At least three courses must be at the 400 level or above.

5. No more than four courses may be taken from any given discipline (e.g. Anthropology, Canadian Studies).

Canadian Focus

Anthropology 213, Canadian Studies 309, 311, 313, 351, 415, English 385, Geography 599.60, Historical Studies 345, 447, 529, Linguistics 215, Northern Planning and Development Studies 303, Sociology 307, 475.01, Social Work 503, 505, 507, University 501

International Focus


BA in International Relations

Introduction

The Faculty of Social Sciences offers an interdisciplinary major in International Relations. The International Relations Major requires careful selection of courses to meet its requirements. The student’s course selection must be approved by the Coordinator of the International Relations program. Entry into the program is recommended in the student’s second or third year. There is no Minor program in International Relations.

Admission

See “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

Requirements

The International Relations major requires:

A modern language requirement in a language other than English, consisting of two full-course equivalents, of which at least one full-course equivalent must be at the senior level. Students should elect a language of study which will assist them with their research on an understanding of the world.

One of Political Science 399, Statistics 211, 213, or equivalent.

A minimum of seven full-course equivalents in the major field, including:

(a) The common core of three and one-half full-course equivalents composed of Anthropology 203, Economics 201, 203, Geography 213, Historical Studies 307, Political Science 381, and International Relations 501. Apart from International Relations 501, the core courses should be taken early in a student’s program.

(b) At least three and one-half full-course equivalents selected from the elective clusters, in consultation with the Program Coordinator. Of these, at least one and one-half full-course equivalents must be drawn from courses at the 400 or 500 level. Students may take International Relations 597 (Independent Study) or existing Departmental independent study courses in their elective clusters, but only one half-course equivalent may be counted towards the Major. Any proposed syllabus for such independent study, whether International Relations 597 or in existing departmental independent study courses, must be approved by the Program Coordinator. Students may include Geography 397.XX (Regional Geography of Selected World Areas) and 592 (Overseas Field Studies in Social and Economic Geography (Area I)) in their regional electives, with the permission of the Program Coordinator, provided that the region(s) covered are relevant to their declared group electives.

Elective Clusters

To allow a focused application of the main principles of International Relations as developed in the core courses, it is expected that students will select elective courses which exhibit a clear relationship. The following clusters will assist students in this selection. They are organized by broad themes in International Relations and according to regions. Students are normally expected to select courses from one thematic and one regional cluster, or from two thematic clusters.

There are two types of clusters: thematic and regional. The thematic clusters reflect major dimensions of orientation to and foci within International Relations, and operate or can be applied both regionally and globally. There are three thematic clusters: international political economy; security and strategy, and international institutions and governance. The regional clusters group courses to give students a deeper understanding of contemporary historical, cultural, political, economic and geographical force at work within the principal area of the world. The elective clusters are as follows:

International Political Economy

This focuses on the economic relations of states and other actors in the world economy, and the ramifications of these relations, including their political aspects. ECON 321, 423 and POLI 485 are strongly recommended.

Additional courses for this cluster are:

ANTH 303, 337, 379, 385, 387, DEST 391, 493,
ECON 327, 337, 371, 425, 491, 527, 537, 567,
GEOG 341, 425, 441,
HTST 305, 497,
PHIL 329,
Poli 279, 463, 475, 579,
PSYC 423,
SOCI 481, 487, 491, 493

Security and Strategy

This focuses on the traditional core concerns of International Relations, including the use and threat of force, and the interaction of states. HTST 491.01 is strongly recommended.

Additional courses for this cluster are:

GEOG 365,
HTST 303, 333, 349, 381, 383, 409.03, 483, 485, 489.02, 491.02, 527, 543,
Poli 435, 439, 475, 479, 489, 493

International Institutions and Governance

This focuses on efforts by states to manage their co-existence through legal, institutional and other devices, both formally and informally. POLI 383 and 385 are strongly recommended.

Additional courses in this cluster are:

ANTH 371, 375,
LING 309,
Poli 485, 493, 581

North America

ECON 325, 339,
CNST 333,
HTST 337, 351, 361, 463, 465, 467.02, 527, 535,
HTST(POLI) 583,
Poli 321, 359, 377, 435, 437, 577

Latin America

ANTH 321, 421,
ARKY 345, 355, 357,
Field. Students should pay close attention to course prerequisites and to the Faculty limit on the number of ungrouped courses which may be counted towards this degree in making their course selections.

**Linguistics**

**Department Regulations**

**Degrees Offered**

BA in Linguistics

BA Honours in Linguistics

BA, BA Honours in Linguistics Co-operative Education

The Department of Linguistics offers courses in the core areas of the discipline and in specific focal areas including:

1. linguistic analysis and theory (phonology, morphology, syntax and semantics);
2. articulatory and acoustic phonetics;
3. historical linguistics (including courses on the history of English and Indo-European);
4. language acquisition (both first and second);
5. analysis of Native languages of Canada;
6. sociolinguistics. From time to time, the Department offers courses dealing with the structures of particular (usually non-Indo-European) languages.

**Minor in Linguistics**

Students wishing to Minor in Linguistics may take a minimum of five or a maximum of six full-course equivalents in the field. These must include Linguistics 201/203 or 205/207 and Linguistics 301 and 303. Remaining courses in the program must be chosen in consultation with the departmental undergraduate advisor.

**BA and BA Honours in Linguistics**

**Admission**

Admission to or continuation in the Honours program requires a GPA of at least 3.00 in all Linguistics courses. At least two full-course equivalents in the field. These courses must include the following (or their equivalents):

1. Linguistics 201/203 or 205/207,
2. Linguistics 301, 303, 319, 341, 353, 401, and 403.
3. At least one full-course equivalent from among any of the following: languages other than English, or programming languages (Computer Science 215, 231, 313, 355, 449).
4. At least one half-course equivalent from the following list of experiential courses: Linguistics 311, 331, 339, 399, 505.
5. At least one half-course equivalent from the following list of formal-methods courses: Anthropology 307, Philosophy 279, 377, Psychology 312, Sociology 311, Statistics 213 (or, with permission from the Undergraduate Advisor, Anthropology 411, Geography 339, Political Science 399, Sociology 313).

Linguistics 209 and 321 do not count towards the Linguistics major.

**Sequence**

In organizing their program, students are strongly encouraged to heed the following advice concerning the sequencing of courses. Students should take Linguistics 301, 303, and 341 as early as possible, since these courses lay the foundation for virtually all senior Linguistics courses. Note that it is possible to take these courses immediately after finishing Linguistics 201. Moreover, Linguistics 341 should be taken either before or concurrently with Linguistics 303. Linguistics 341 has enrollment limitations which also make it advisable to take this course as early as possible.

**BA Honours in Linguistics**

Students wishing to graduate with an Honours degree in Linguistics must fulfill all Faculty of Social Sciences program requirements for Honours degrees with a major field. Honours students must complete at least 8 and not more than 12 full-course equivalents in this field. In addition they must attain a grade point average of at least 3.00 over all Linguistics courses, submit an acceptable Honours thesis during their last year and complete the following program:

1. Linguistics 201/203 or 205/207
2. Linguistics 301, 303, 319, 341, 353, 401, 403, and 598
3. At least one half-course equivalent from each of the following:
   (a) Linguistics 431, 433, 455, 477, 541
   (b) Linguistics 407, 441, 505, 511, 519, 551
4. At least one half-course equivalent from the following list of experiential courses: Linguistics 311, 331, 339, 399, 441, 505
5. At least one half-course equivalent in Linguistics at the 500 level in addition to Linguistics 598.
6. At least one full-course equivalent from among any of the following: languages other than English, or programming languages (Computer Science 215, 231, 313, 355, 449).
7. At least one half-course equivalent from the following list of formal-methods courses: Anthropology 307, Philosophy 279, 377, Psychology 312, Sociology 311, Statistics 213 or, with permission
Faculty of Social Sciences

from the Undergraduate Advisor, Anthropology 411, Geography 339, Political Science 399, Sociology 313).

8. At least one half-course equivalent from each of the following disciplines: Anthropology, Psychology, and Philosophy Linguistics 209 and 321 do not count towards the Linguistics major. Students are governed by the Honours Thesis Guidelines available from the Department of Linguistics.

Other Requirements
Program Options (BA in Linguistics and BA Honours in Linguistics)
Program options are to be chosen in consultation with departmental advisors. Majors and Honours in Linguistics are encouraged to select their extra-departmental options from other social sciences (especially Anthropology, Archaeology, Psychology and Sociology), Philosophy, Computer Science, and languages.

Pre-Speech-Language Pathology Program
For undergraduate students, the Department of Linguistics offers a Concentration in Speech-Language Sciences that provides an opportunity for students intending to pursue this career path. See Concentrations below. A graduate program in Speech-Language Pathology is not offered at the University of Calgary. Graduate programs are offered at the University of Alberta, University of British Columbia, Dalhousie University, McGill University, Université de Montréal, Université d’Ottawa, University of Toronto, and University of Western Ontario. Students considering graduate study in Speech Pathology are advised to investigate the entrance requirements of these programs, as these may differ per university.

Concentrations
The Major in Linguistics is designed to provide students with foundational and advanced training in the core and specific focal areas of the discipline. Students can also pursue Concentrations in Applied Linguistics or Speech-Language Sciences. Applied Linguistics is a wide-ranging field involving career paths in a variety of areas including Second Language Teaching, Translation, Native Studies, Language Policy Development and Machine Translation. The Concentration in Speech-Language Sciences is of most interest to students intending to enter graduate school in Speech-Language Pathology or Audiology. Students interested in these Concentrations should consult with the Undergraduate Advisor in the Department of Linguistics as soon as possible in their program so that a specific degree (Major/Minor, Double Major) and sequence of courses can be selected in accordance with the student’s interests and goals and the requirements of the various programs and courses.

Any student who has declared a Linguistics major is eligible to declare a Concentration in either Applied Linguistics or Speech-language Sciences.

Applied Linguistics
Linguistics Majors who take three full-course equivalents from the following list (of which one and one-half full-course equivalents must be Linguistics courses) will fulfill the requirements of a Concentration in Applied Linguistics. Exceptions can be arranged at the discretion of the Undergraduate Advisor.

Applicable Course
LING 373 Sociolinguistics

Language Teaching and Learning Focus
LING 311 Second Language Acquisition
LING 313 Classroom-Oriented Second Language Research
LING 331 First Language Acquisition
LING 381 History of English
LING 431 Child Language: Syntax and Morphology
LING 433 Child Language: Phonology and the Lexicon
LING 525 Topics in Second Language Acquisition

Note: Language and culture courses appropriate to the teaching area should also be selected.

Translation Focus
FREN 235 Reading French (Beginners I)
FREN 237 Reading French (Beginners II)
FREN 509 Traduction
GERM 213 Reading German
SPAN 523 Translation

Native Studies Focus
LING 215 Analysis of Native Languages
LING 551 Survey of Amerindian Languages
SOCI 307 Sociology of Canadian Indians

Speech-Language Sciences
Since requirements differ at various graduate schools, students are strongly advised to request information on requirements directly from the schools in which they are interested. A folder with general information on Canadian programs in speech pathology and audiology may be borrowed from the departmental office.

Linguistics majors who take three full-course equivalents from the following lists (of which at least one-half full-course equivalent must be a quantitative methods course, and at least one full-course equivalent must consist of Linguistics courses) will fulfill the requirements of a Concentration in Speech-Language Sciences.

LING 331 First Language Acquisition
LING 431 Child Language: Syntax and Morphology
LING 433 Child Language: Phonology and the Lexicon
LING 437 Introduction to Speech-Language Pathology
LING 441 Phonetics II
LING 339 Psycholinguistics
PSYC 205 Principles of Psychology (prerequisite for most Psychology courses)
PSYC 351 Developmental Psychology
PSYC 353 Psychology of Aging I
PSYC 359 Atypical Development I
PSYC 467 Experimental Psycholinguistics
PSYC 471 Auditory Processing
ZOOL 361 Introduction to Human Physiology I
ZOOL 363 Introduction to Human Physiology II

Students are advised to check the prerequisites for Psychology 400-level courses. Note that there are enrollment limits in these courses, and that enrollment priority is given to Psychology Majors.

Quantitative Methods Courses:
ANTH 307 Introduction to Anthropological Statistics
APSY 301/303 Statistics in Applied Psychology and Education I and II
PSYC 312 Experimental Design and Quantitative Methods for Psychology
SOCI 311/315 Introductory Social Statistics I and II
STAT 213/217 Introduction to Statistics I and II

First-year courses in Biology, Calculus and Physics are also highly recommended.

BA and BA Honours in Linguistics Co-operative Education Program
Introduction
The Linguistics Co-operative Education program is a five-year program which normally includes 16 months (but may include 20 months with Departmental and Faculty approval) of supervised work experience in various private and governmental agencies.

Admission
Students who wish to enter the Linguistics Co-operative Education program are urged to discuss their pre-admission course selection with the Department of Linguistics and the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) as early in their program as possible.

Students apply to Career Services by one of three application deadlines: May 1, September 1, or December 1.

Students must have declared a Linguistics major and have a grade point average of at least 2.70 in courses applicable to the degree for the Co-operative Education BA program and 3.00 for the Co-operative Education BA Honours program at the time of application to the program, and must maintain that grade point average to the time
of their first Co-operative Education placements. In addition, at the time of their first Co-operative Education placements, students must have successfully completed at least eight full-course equivalents appropriate to their degree program, including Linguistics 201/203 or 205/207, with a minimum grade of "C" in each Linguistics course. Students are strongly advised to take Linguistics 331, 411, and 413 as early as possible in their program.

Requirements

Students must complete the following four courses (work placements) in addition to the regular requirements for the BA or BA Honours Linguistics degree program: Co-operative Education 551.01, 551.02, 551.03, 551.04. A fifth Co-operative Education placement may be approved by the Department and Faculty. Students seeking this option are advised to discuss this with the Department of Linguistics as early in their program as possible.

Sequence

The first four-month Co-operative Education placement (Co-operative Education 551.01) is normally taken in the session immediately following the session in which the student is admitted to the Co-operative Education program. The remaining four-month Co-operative Education placements are taken in alternating sequence with the students remaining academic sessions. (Note that additional Faculty requirements apply.)

Regulations

Students should refer to the Co-operative Education section of this Calendar, as well as to “Faculty Regulations - Graduation - Co-operative Education Program” in the Social Sciences, for specific regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education programs. In addition to the Faculty and Departmental regulations governing Honours and Majors programs and the regulations governing Co-operative Education programs, students must maintain a minimum grade point average of 2.70 in the BA program. In the Co-operative Education program, students will normally alternate academic sessions and Co-operative Education placements and must be registered full-time. The Co-operative Education courses are in addition to the normal requirements for the BA or BA Honours degree program in Linguistics. Students must complete the same required courses and number of courses as required for a student completing the traditional BA or BA Honours degree program. Upon completion of each work term, the student must present a work term report to the Department Head and attend an Integrative Session.

Political Science

Department Regulations

Degrees Offered

BA in Political Science

BA Honours in Political Science

BA, BA Honours in Political Science Co-operative Education

The Department of Political Science offers courses in the principal fields of the discipline: Canadian government, political theory, comparative government and politics, and international politics. The program is designed to expose students to each of these fields, as well as to encourage an appreciation of the broader themes and issues that cut across them. Advice and information about Political Science courses and programs may be obtained from any member of the Department. Detailed course descriptions for individual courses and, where appropriate, for the different sections of a single course, are available in the departmental office.

Strategic Studies

This study area provides undergraduate students with an introduction to Strategic Studies in Political Science 439 and the opportunity to contribute to advanced research in this area while completing their Bachelor’s degrees. See the Departmental brochure for further details.

BA and BA Honours in Political Science

Admission

The grade point average for entrance into the Honours program and for remaining in it is 3.20. See also “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

Requirements

BA in Political Science

Students are required to take one full-course equivalent at the 200 level in Political Science and Political Science 321, plus three of the following:

(a) Political Science 310
(b) Political Science 359 and one of 361, 363, 365, 369, 371, 375, 377, 389, 391
(c) Political Science 381 and one of 383, 385, 435, 437, 439, 475, 479, 485, 489, 493, 569, 581, 583
(d) Political Science 399 Students are required to take at least two full-course equivalents in Political Science at the 400 and/or 500 level.

BA Honours in Political Science

Students should consult closely with the Department in their choice of courses. Students normally will be required to complete at least nine full courses in Political Science, including Political Science 500 in their fourth year; Political Science 499 in their third year; and the four core offerings in Political Science (as specified for the BA in Political Science program). Students must also obtain a grade of “C” or higher in two half courses in a language other than English, or equivalent. At the end of the fourth year, students will be required to take an oral examination of one hour on the Honours thesis.

BA and BA Honours in Political Science

Co-operative Education Program

Introduction

The Political Science Co-operative Education program is a five-year program which normally includes 16 months (but may include 20 months with Departmental and Faculty approval) of supervised work experience in various private and governmental agencies.

Admission

Students who wish to enter the Political Science Co-operative Education program are urged to discuss their pre-admission course selection with the Department of Political Science and the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Programs) as early in their program as possible.

Students apply to Career Services by one of three application deadlines: May 1, September 1, or December 1. Applicants must have declared a Political Science Major and must have successfully completed at least eight full-course equivalents appropriate to their degree program, including one full-course equivalent at the 200 level in Political Science and Political Science 321 before commencing the first co-operative education placement. Students must have a grade point average of at least 2.70 on courses applicable to the degree for the Co-operative Education BA program and 3.20 for the Co-operative Education BA Honours program, including one full-course equivalent at the 200 level in Political Science and Political Science 321, at the time of application to the program, and must maintain that grade point average to the time of the first Co-operative Education placement. In addition, at the time of the first Co-operative Education placement, students must have successfully completed at least eight and normally no more than 14 full-course equivalents appropriate to their degree program.

Requirements

Students must complete the following four courses (work placements) in addition to the regular requirements for the BA or BA Honours Political Science degree program: Co-operative Education 551.01, 551.02, 551.03, 551.04. A fifth Co-operative Education placement may be approved by the Department and Faculty. Students seeking this option are advised to discuss this with the Department of Social Sciences.
the Department of Political Science as early in their program as possible.

**Sequence**
The first four-month Co-operative Education placement (Co-operative Education 551.01) is normally taken in the session immediately following the session in which the student is admitted to the Co-operative Education program. (Note that additional Faculty requirements apply.)

**Other Requirements**
In the Co-operative Education program students must be registered full time. The Co-operative Education courses are in addition to the normal requirements for the BA or BA Honours degree program in Political Science. Students must complete the same required courses and number of courses as required for a student completing the traditional BA or BA Honours degree program. Upon completion of each work term, the student must present a work term report to the Department Head, and attend an Integrative Session.

**Regulations**
Students should refer to the Co-operative Education section of this Calendar as well as to “Faculty Regulations - Graduation - Co-operative Education Program” in the Social Sciences section, for specific regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education programs.

In addition to the Faculty and Departmental regulations governing Honours and Majors programs and the regulations governing Co-operative Education programs, the following regulations apply. A minimum grade point average of 2.70 must be maintained for continuation in the BA Political Science Co-operative Education program and a minimum grade point average of 3.20 for continuation in the BA Honours Political Science Co-operative Education program. Students are advised to take Political Science 399 as early as possible because the skills taught in this course are useful to many employers.

**Psychology**

**Department Regulations**

**Degrees Offered**
BA, BSc in Psychology
BA, BSc Honours in Psychology
The Department of Psychology offers instruction in the fields of Psychology, behavioural statistics and methodology.

**Registration Restrictions**
Many spaces in senior Psychology courses are restricted to Psychology Majors. Refer to the Master Timetable for further details on these restrictions.

**University of Calgary/Red Deer College BA in Psychology**
This program allows students to transfer up to two years of College work and to qualify for the BA in Psychology by completing the required University of Calgary courses at Red Deer College. For further information, please contact the Department of Psychology. Students admitted to the Psychology Major in the University of Calgary program at Red Deer College may not register in Psychology courses offered on the Calgary campus without the permission of the Associate Dean (Student Affairs).

**BA, BSc in Psychology**

**Introduction**
Students wishing to emphasize the social sciences and humanities in their programs should register for the BA degree; those who wish to emphasize the biological and natural sciences should register for the BSc degree. A selection of the courses listed for the Honours program are recommended for those students planning to pursue graduate study in Psychology. Students contemplating majoring in the Department of Psychology are advised to be familiar with the structure and content of programs given under “Faculty Regulations - Graduation.”

**Admission**

**Fresh Admission to Psychology**
Fresh applicants to Psychology, in addition to meeting requirements for admission to the Faculty of Social Sciences (see “Faculty Regulations - Admissions”), must have a matriculation average of 80.0% or above for guaranteed admission, 83.0% for early admission, and 75.0% to 79.9% for placement on hold (see “Academic Regulations - Admissions for University of Calgary guaranteed admission, early admission, and admission hold regulations”).

**Admission for Continuing and Transfer Students**
In the case that admission is limited, students will be admitted in descending order of grade point average. The grade point average used for admission will be calculated over the most recent course work to a maximum of five full-course equivalents (University of Calgary courses and/or transferable courses taken at other institutions). All grades within a session will be included except where the number of courses taken within a session exceeds that required to fulfill (to a maximum of) five full-course equivalents, in which case the highest grades will be used. Applicants who have completed between 3 and 5 half-course equivalents must have a grade point average of at least 3.00 and a matriculation average of at least 80.0% for guaranteed admission; a grade point average of at least 3.40 and a matriculation average of at least 83.0% for early admission; and a grade point average of 3.00 and a matriculation average between 75.0% and 79.9% for placement on hold. Applicants who have completed 6 or 7 half-course equivalents must have a grade point average between 3.00 and 3.24 and a matriculation average of at least 80.0% or a grade point average of at least 3.25 for guaranteed admission. Finally, applicants who have completed between 8 and 10 half-course equivalents must have a grade point average of at least 3.00 for guaranteed admission. The application deadline is May 1. Spring and Summer Session courses taken after May 1 in the year of application will not count towards determining admissibility. Only grades in courses completed by the application deadline will be considered in the grade point average used for admission. Once a student has declared a Major in Psychology, he/she must maintain a grade point average of 2.00 or greater in accordance with standards set by the Faculty of Social Sciences.

**BSc Psychology**
Students are required to complete seven first-year science courses (see “Requirements, BSc in Psychology” below). To enter these courses students must present Mathematics 30 or Pure Mathematics 30, Biology 30, and Chemistry 30 or equivalent. Mathematics 31 and Physics 30 are recommended. See also “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

**Requirements**

**BA in Psychology**
Students must complete seven to ten full-course equivalents in Psychology, including:

1. Introduction to Psychology: Psychology 205.
3. Psychology Foundation Courses: Psychology 345, 351, 365 or 369, 375 and 385.
4. At least six half-course equivalents at the 400 level or above, of which one full-course equivalent must be from Area II and one half-course equivalent must be from Area III. In addition, one full-course equivalent must have a laboratory component. Only one half-course equivalent selected from Psychology 411 and 415 can be applied to fulfill the full-course laboratory component requirement.

Normally, for the BA degree the total number of courses taken from Areas I and II must exceed the number taken from Area III.

**BSc in Psychology**
Students must complete the following science foundations courses: Biology 231 and 233; Chemistry 201 and 203, Mathematics 211 or 221 and 249 or 251; and Physics 211 or 221. In addition, students must complete seven to ten full-course equivalents in Psychology including:

1. Introduction to Psychology: Psychology 205.
3. Psychology Foundation Courses: Psychology 351, 365, 369, 375, and 345 OR 385.
4. At least six half-course equivalents at the 400 level or above, of which one full-course equivalent must be from Area III and one half-course equivalent must be from Area II. In addition, one full-course equivalent must have a laboratory component. Only one half-course equivalent selected from Psychology 407, 411, and 415 can be applied to fulfill the full-course laboratory component requirement.

Normally, for the BSc degree the total number of courses taken from Area III must exceed the number taken from Areas I and II.

Other Requirements
Students are advised to select, in consultation with faculty, options from other fields in accordance with both general interests and those complementary to their planned specialization within psychology.

BA, BSc Honours in Psychology

Introduction
Students wishing to emphasize the humanities and social sciences in their program should register for the BA Honours degree; those who wish to emphasize the biological and physical sciences should register for the BSc Honours degree. Honours Psychology Majors must fulfill the following requirements in addition to those specified by the Faculty of Social Sciences in “Honours Degrees with a Major Field.”

Admission
Psychology Majors who have completed at least 12 full-course equivalents at the time of application, have a grade point average of at least 3.50 over the most recent five full-course equivalents and over all Psychology courses used for that calculation, and who will fulfill all remaining graduation requirements for the BA/BSc Honours degree during the next fall/winter registration, may apply for Honours Psychology for the final year of their undergraduate degree program. For determining the five full-course equivalents to be used for GPA calculation, all grades within a session will be included except where the number of courses taken within a session exceeds that required to fulfill (to a maximum of) five full-course equivalents, in which case the highest grades will be used. To retain Honours standing, this grade point average must be maintained across the courses used for the entrance calculation combined with all subsequent courses counted towards the degree.

Psychology Majors must apply for admission to the Honours program no later than March 15 of the year prior to the final year. Admission is contingent on the student having made suitable arrangements with an eligible thesis supervisor, as well as the availability of the resources (laboratory space, equipment, etc.) needed to complete the thesis. Students are strongly encouraged to consult with the Department’s Director of Undergraduate Studies well before the March 15 deadline to determine their eligibility.

Requirements

BA Honours in Psychology
Honours Psychology Majors must fulfill the following requirements in addition to those specified by the Faculty of Social Sciences under “Faculty Regulations – Graduation - Honours Degrees with a Major Field.” The program will consist of at least nine and one-half and not more than 12 full-course equivalents in Psychology including:

1. Introduction to Psychology: Psychology 205.
3. Psychology Foundation Courses: Psychology 345, 351, 365 or 369, 375, and 385.
4. At least six half-course equivalents at the 400 level or above, of which one full-course equivalent must be from Area II and one half-course equivalent must be from Area III. In addition, one full-course equivalent must have a laboratory component.
5. History of Psychology: Psychology 305.
7. Advanced Research Methods: one of Psychology 407, 411, or 415.
8. Honours Thesis and Seminar: Psychology 596, which must be completed during the final year. As partial fulfillment of this requirement, the student will write an Honours thesis under the guidance of a member of the Psychology Department.

Psychology 209 and 405 are highly recommended.

Note: Psychology 407, 411, 415, 501, 511 and 598 do not satisfy the requirement for three full-course equivalents at the 400 or 500 level.

BSc Honours in Psychology
It is recommended that students in this program complete the following science foundation courses: Biology 231 and 233; Chemistry 201 and 203; Mathematics 211 or 221 and 249 or 251; and Physics 211 or 221. Students admitted to this program as of Fall Session 2006 will be required to complete these courses. In addition, the program will consist of at least nine and one-half and not more than 12 full-course equivalents in Psychology including:

1. Introduction to Psychology: Psychology 205.
3. Psychology Foundation Courses: Psychology 351, 365, 369, 375, and 345 or 385.
4. At least six half-course equivalents at the 400 level or above, of which one full-course equivalent must be from Area III and one half-course equivalent must be from Area II. In addition, one full-course equivalent must have a laboratory component.
5. History of Psychology: Psychology 305.
7. Advanced Research Methods: one of Psychology 407, 411, or 415.
8. Honours Thesis and Seminar: Psychology 598, which must be completed during the final year. As partial fulfillment of this requirement, the student will write an Honours thesis under the guidance of a member of the Psychology Department.

Psychology 209 and 405 are highly recommended.

Note: Psychology 407, 411, 415, 501, 511 and 598 do not satisfy the requirement for three full-course equivalents at the 400 or 500 level.

Regulations
The Minor in Applied Psychology is not open to students with a Major or Minor in Psychology. Psychology Majors may take Applied Psychology courses as electives, to a maximum of 4.5 full-course equivalents. Only Psychology courses may be used to fulfill the requirements for the Major and the Minor in Psychology.

Sociology

Department Regulations

Degrees Offered
BA in Sociology
BA Honours in Sociology
BA, BA Honours in Sociology Co-operative Education

Sociology Students’ Association
The Sociology Students Association (SSA) is actively engaged in promoting the academic, social and political interests of students who major or minor in Sociology. The SSA fosters a sense of community within the Department and represents the interests of undergraduate Sociology students at appropriate councils and committees. All Sociology students are encouraged to become members.

University of Calgary BA in Sociology at Red Deer College
This program allows students to transfer up to two years of College work and to qualify for the BA in Sociology by completing the required University of Calgary courses at Red Deer College. For further information, please contact the Department of Sociology.

BA in Sociology

Admission
See “Faculty Regulations – Admissions” above.

Requirements
Program requirements include: Not more than one and one-half Sociology full-course equivalents at the 200 level. Sociology 201, 311, 313, 315, 331, and 333. Any one of the
following: Sociology 205, 305, 307, 309, 405, or 467. In addition, five half courses at the 400 level (may include 501 conference courses).

Concentrations

The Department of Sociology supports the following specific programs as areas of concentration. Three full-course equivalents are required in each concentration, and at least one full-course equivalent at the 400 level or above must be taken at the University of Calgary. Program concentration certificates are only awarded to students who have met the requirements for a BA or BA Honours in Sociology, and have also met the following requirements.

Students intending to major in Sociology should consult the undergraduate advisor regularly, and no later than the beginning of their third year if they wish to pursue a concentration.

Criminology, Deviance and Social Control

Required: Sociology 325
Five of: Sociology 303, 365, 421*, 423, 427, 429

* A decimalized course which may be taken a maximum of twice for credit toward the fulfillment of the requirements for the concentration in Criminology, Deviance and Social Control.

Gender, Family and Work

Required: Sociology 303, 371, 393
Three of: Sociology 365, 373, 399, 403, 471, 493

Ethnicity, Population and Canadian Society

Required: Sociology 353, 355, 375, 467
Two of: Sociology 205, 305, 307, 309, 365, 367, 405, 453, 475*

* A decimalized course which may be taken a maximum of twice for credit toward the fulfillment of the requirements for the concentration in Ethnicity, Population and Canadian Society.

Structured Inequality

Required: Sociology 303, 365
Four of: Sociology 307, 309, 369, 373, 375, 399, 403, 405, 461, 467, 487

BA Honours in Sociology

Introduction

All beginning students who contemplate working towards an Honours degree should consult with the Department as soon as possible. This does not involve the student or the Department in any firm commitment until official admission to an Honours program is completed.

Admission

Students should refer to the regulations governing Honours programs offered in the Faculty. Additional conditions applying to those programs are as follows:

Students may apply for admission to the Honours program after they have completed at least five full courses and have a GPA of at least 3.00 over the most recent five full-course equivalents.

Students must have a GPA of at least 3.00 over previous University of Calgary courses and other courses taken at other institutions which are applicable towards the completion of degree requirements.

Requirements

Honours students in Sociology will take at least eight and not more than twelve full-course equivalents in Sociology. Honours students will include in their programs Sociology 201, 311, 313, 315, 331, 333, and 400. They will also take one of the following: Sociology 205, 305, 307, 309, 405, or 467. Honours students will take three and one-half full-course equivalents at the 400 level which must include Sociology 400, and may include Sociology 501 conference courses.

Sociology Majors cannot have more than one and one-half Sociology full-course equivalents at the 200 level. Under special circumstances, permission may be given to students to take courses at the 600 level. Completion of the Honours program will entail the submission of an acceptable Honours Thesis for Sociology 400. Prior to seeking ethics approval for research on human subjects, Honours students will be required to submit a written proposal acceptable to the supervisor.

Regulations

Students who fall below a 3.00 GPA during any year of their program must consult with the Department for a review of their program. For graduation with Honours, in addition to successful completion of specified course work, the student will have maintained a GPA of 3.00 over the last 15 courses. For First Class Honours, a 3.60 GPA is required.

BA and BA Honours in Sociology Co-operative Education Programs

Introduction

The Sociology Co-operative Education program is a five-year program which normally includes 16 months (but may include 20 months with Departmental and Faculty approval) of supervised work experience in various private and governmental agencies.

Admission

Students who wish to enter the Sociology Co-operative Education program are urged to discuss their pre-admission course selection with the Department of Sociology and the Associate Dean (Student Affairs and Programs), as early in their program as possible. Students apply to Career Services by one of three application deadlines: May 1, September 1, or December 1.

At the time of application students must have declared a Sociology Major and must have a minimum grade point average of 2.50 in courses appropriate to their degree program for the Co-operative Education BA program and 3.00 for the Co-operative Education BA Honours program. Students must maintain those grade point averages to the time of their first Co-operative Education placements. In addition, at the time of their first Co-operative Education placements, students must have completed Sociology 201, 311 and 313 with a minimum grade of “C.” Students, including transfer students from other institutions, must complete all admission requirements within the first 14 full-course equivalents of their degree program. All students planning to apply for admission into the Co-operative Education program, including first year students and incoming transfer students, are advised to contact the Sociology Department Co-operative Education advisor as early as possible.

Requirements

Students must complete the following four courses (work placements) in addition to the regular requirements for the BA or BA Honours Sociology degree program: Co-operative Education 551.01, 551.02, 551.03, 551.04.

Sequence

The following schedule outlines a recommended sequence for completing a Co-operative Education Bachelor’s degree in Sociology. At the time of their first Co-operative Education placement, students must have normally completed not more than 14 full-course equivalents appropriate to their degree program.

First Year

• Complete Sociology 201
  Grade of “C” or better

Second Year

• Declare Major (if not done in first year) Sociology
• Contact Departmental advisor Department of Sociology
• Apply to Co-operative Education Career Services
• Complete the Career Development Workshop Career Services
• Complete Sociology 311
  Grade of “C” or better
• Complete Sociology 313
  Grade of “C” or better
• Cumulative GPA of 2.50 or better
• Commence Work Term 1 (Co-operative Education 551.01)

Third, Fourth and Fifth Years

• Complete Work Terms 2, 3 and 4 (Co-operative Education 551.02, 551.03, 551.04)
• Complete Departmental and Faculty Academic Degree Requirements
Faculty of Social Sciences

- The Co-operative Education program ends with an academic session.
- Graduate

*Students must complete all admission requirements no later than the end of the first session of their third year (i.e., within the first 14 full-course equivalents of their program).

The first four-month Co-operative Education placement (Co-operative Education 551.01) is normally taken in the session immediately following the session in which the student is admitted to the Co-operative Education program. The remaining four-month Co-operative Education placements are taken in alternating sequence with the student’s remaining academic sessions. Work periods can be four months or eight months (two consecutive work terms) starting in January, May and September. With approval of the Department, students may take three consecutive work terms.

**Regulations**

Students should refer to the Co-operative Education section of this Calendar, as well as “Faculty Regulations - Graduation - Co-operative Education Program” in the Social Sciences, for specific regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education programs.

In addition to the Faculty and Departmental regulations governing Honours and Majors programs and the regulations governing Co-operative Education programs, the following regulations apply. A minimum grade point average of 2.00 and 3.00 must be maintained for continuation in the BA and BA Honours degree programs respectively. In the Co-operative Education program students will normally alternate academic sessions and Co-operative Education placements and must be registered full time. The Co-operative Education courses are in addition to the normal requirements for the BA or BA Honours degree program in Sociology. Students must complete the same required courses and number of courses as required for a student completing the traditional BA or BA Honours degree program. Upon completion of each work term, the student must present a work term report to the Department Head and attend an Integrative Session.

**Urban Studies**

**Introduction**

Urban Studies is a broad interdisciplinary program designed to provide an integrated understanding of the social, political, economic, cultural, and geographic processes that shape urban life. Cities are sites of great cultural and ethnic diversity, economic innovation, artistic expression, resource consumption, wealth generation, and political conflict and cooperation. Today most societies are predominantly urban, even as global processes increasingly shape them. Understanding the processes that shape cities, as well as the ways in which cities affect broader scale processes, lies at the heart of Urban Studies. The Urban Studies program should provide a strong background for students interested in working in public and private sector fields including urban and regional planning, architecture, social and cultural development, environmental design and education.

**Requirements**

Urban Studies 201, 591

**Plus one full-course equivalent from the following list:**

Anthropology 307*, 411
Communications Studies 367, 567
English 302
Geography 339*, 439
Political Science 399*
Sociology 311*, 313, 315

Courses labeled Statistics

Other courses with the consent of the Faculty.

*Credit permitted for only one of Anthropology 307, Geography 339, Political Science 399, or Sociology 311.

**Three full-course equivalents from the following list:**

Anthropology 379
Canadian Studies 355
Economics 365
Geography 351, 451
Sociology 353
Urban Studies 311, 313

**Two full-course equivalents from the following list:**

Archaeology 325
Canadian Studies 427
Civil Engineering 473 OR Geography 441
Geography 451, 463, 551, 553
Greek and Roman Studies 325, 327, 445, 447
Political Science 425, 451
Sociology 453
Urban Studies 451, 501, 505

Courses with a strong urban component, as approved by the Urban Studies Director.

*Note: Minors, double majors, and combined degree programs are also possible. An Urban Studies degree can be fruitfully combined with a major or minor in fields such as African Studies, Architectural Studies, Canadian Studies, Central and Eastern European Studies, Communications Studies, Development Studies, East Asian Studies, Environmental Science, Film Studies, Latin American Studies, Management and Society, South Asian Studies, Transportation Science, Women’s Studies, Anthropology, Economics, Geography, History, Political Science, or Sociology. However, the same courses may not be used toward both a major and a minor, or toward two majors. A maximum of ten full-course equivalents is allowed in any disciplinary field. Students should pay close attention to course prerequisites when making their course selections. Some courses may only be offered in alternate years so students should take care to plan their courses beyond the immediate year. Students are encouraged to consult the Urban Studies Director when making their course selections.*

**Multidisciplinary Programs**

**Combined Programs**

**Combined BComm/BA or BSc (Social Sciences)**

The five-year program leads to both the Bachelor of Commerce and the Bachelor of Arts (or Bachelor of Science) degrees. The program requires careful selection of courses to complete all requirements of the two Faculties. Interested students are urged to contact the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) of Social Sciences and the Associate Dean (Undergraduate Programs) of Haskayne School of Business for advice in choosing their courses.

Students pursuing this program may enter the combined degree program in year one in either faculty and must satisfy the admission and graduation requirements of both Faculties. Up to the end of Year 3, students may opt out of the combined degree program and complete the Social Sciences degree program in one additional year. Program details are listed in the Haskayne School of Business section of this Calendar.

**Combined BSc(Engineering)/BA or BSc (Social Sciences)**

This five-year program leads to both the Bachelor of Science in Engineering and the Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts degrees in a Major offered by the Faculty of Social Sciences.

Students will enter the Faculty of Engineering in year one and complete the two degrees under the jurisdiction of that Faculty. They must meet the admission and graduation requirements of both Faculties. Up to the end of Year 2, students may opt out of the combined degree program and complete the BA or BSc degree in Social Sciences in two additional years. Program details are listed in the Faculty of Engineering section of this Calendar.

**Combined BSc or BA (Science)/BSc or BA (Social Sciences)**

**Introduction**

The program, sponsored jointly by the Faculties of Science and Social Sciences, leads to the BSc and the BA degrees, two BSc degrees or two BA degrees and requires the completion of a minimum of 25 full-course equivalents.

**Admission**

Students pursuing this program may enter the combined degree program in year one in either the Faculty of Science or the Faculty of Social Sciences, providing all admission requirements as described in each Faculty’s
Faculty of Social Sciences

section of the Calendar have been satisfied. At that time, students will declare two Major Fields as described in each Faculty’s section of the Calendar.

Requirements
1. The Faculty of Social Sciences requires the successful completion of 10 full-course equivalents offered by the Faculty of Social Sciences of which at least seven and not more than 10 full-course equivalents are in the Major Field. Faculty and Departmental requirements for graduation in a program with a Major Field must be met.
2. The Faculty of Science requires successful completion of all courses required for graduation in a program with a Major Field as listed in the University Calendar.
3. Courses taken towards each of the Major Fields will be used to satisfy the requirement of the other Faculty that four full-course equivalents be taken outside the Faculty.
4. The number of junior courses taken must not exceed 10 full-course equivalents in total. Of these, not more than eight may be included in the Social Sciences degree program and not more than nine in the Science degree program.
5. At least one half of the 25 full-course equivalents must be taken at the University of Calgary. A maximum of 10 full-course equivalents may be transferred to any one of the Faculties. Note that half the courses counting towards the Social Sciences Major and at least four full-course equivalents in the Major Field in Science must be taken at the University of Calgary.

Other Requirements
The program requires careful selection of courses to complete all requirements of the two Faculties. Interested students are urged to contact the Undergraduate Programs Office for advice in choosing their first-year courses.

Regulations
It will be possible for students to opt out of the combined program until the end of their third year and complete either the Social Sciences or Science degree program in four years. Students should note, however, that if courses have been unevenly distributed, more than four years may be required to complete the degree.

Combined BA (Humanities)/BA or BSc (Social Sciences)
Introduction
The program, sponsored jointly by the Faculties of Humanities and Social Sciences, leads to the BSc and BA degrees, or two BA degrees, and requires the completion of a minimum of 25 full-course equivalents.

Admission
Students pursuing this program may enter the combined degree program in year one in either the Faculty of Humanities or the Faculty of Social Sciences. At that time, students will declare two Major Fields as described in each Faculty’s section of the Calendar. All admission requirements for both Faculties must be satisfied in order to qualify for the combined degree program.

Requirements
1. The Faculty of Social Sciences requires the successful completion of all courses required for graduation in “Degrees with a Major Field” or “Honours Degrees with a Major Field” as listed in this Calendar. Faculty and Departmental requirements for graduation in a program with a Major Field must be met.
2. The Faculty of Humanities requires successful completion of all courses required for graduation in a “BA with Major Field” or “Honours Degree with Major Field” as listed in this Calendar. Faculty and Departmental requirements for graduation in a program with a Major Field must be met.
3. At least two full-course equivalents must be taken from courses in each of Area II and Area III; of the Area III courses, one full-course equivalent must be from the offerings of the Faculty of Science.
4. Each Faculty requires that four full-course equivalents be taken outside that Faculty. In the case of this program, courses taken towards the Major in one Faculty will satisfy this requirement for the other Faculty, and vice versa.
5. The number of junior courses taken must not exceed eight full-course equivalents in total.
6. At least one half of the 25 full-course equivalents must be taken at the University of Calgary. A maximum of 10 full-course equivalents may be transferred to a single Faculty. Half the courses counting towards each of the Majors must be taken at the University of Calgary.

Other Requirements
The program requires careful selection of courses to complete all requirements of the two Faculties. Interested students are urged to contact the Undergraduate Programs Office for advice in choosing their first-year courses.

Regulations
It will be possible for students to opt out of the combined program until the end of their third year and complete either the Social Sciences or Humanities degree program in four years. Students should note, however, that if courses have been unevenly distributed, more than four years may be required to complete the degree.

Combined BA or BSc (Psychology)/BCR (Education)
This five-year program leads to both the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science in Psychology (offered by the Faculty of Social Sciences) and the Bachelor of Community Rehabilitation (offered by the Faculty of Education) degrees, and is jointly sponsored by the two Faculties. Completion of the program requires a minimum of 25 full-course equivalents.

Students normally will enter the Faculty of Social Sciences with a Major in Psychology in year one and must meet the admission requirements of the Faculty of Social Sciences and the Department of Psychology at that time. They will apply to Community Rehabilitation and Disability Studies for admission to the combined degree program after they have completed 10 full-course equivalents in their Faculty of Social Sciences program. It will be possible for students to opt out of the combined program until the end of their third year and complete either the BA or BSc in Psychology or the BCR degree in four years. Students should note, however, that if courses have been unevenly distributed, more than four years may be required to complete the degree.

Program details are listed in the Faculty of Education section of this Calendar. Interested students are urged to contact the Associate Dean (Student Affairs) of Social Sciences and the Student Advisor in the Community Rehabilitation and Disability Studies program.

Collaborative Programs
BSc Earth Science
The BSc in Earth Science is a multidisciplinary program taught by the Faculties of Science and Social Sciences. The Department of Geology and Geophysics and the Department of Geography administer the program in the respective faculties. Students considering this program must contact the Earth Science advisor in either Department as early as possible for advice regarding their program.

Program details are listed in the Collaborative Programs section of this Calendar.

BSc Environmental Science
This is an interdisciplinary program taught by the Faculties of Science and Social Sciences. Concentrations include “Geography and Social Sciences.” Students considering this program should contact the program coordinator as early as possible for information regarding admission and program requirements.

Program details are listed in the Collaborative Programs section of this Calendar.
BA East Asia
This is an interdisciplinary Major program offered within the Asian Studies program by the Faculties of Social Sciences, Humanities and Communication and Culture. Students may obtain information about the program from the Coordinator of the Asian Studies program or the Associate Dean of one of the three Faculties (Social Sciences, Humanities or Communication and Culture). Program details are listed in the Collaborative Programs section of this Calendar.

BA Latin American Studies
This is an interdisciplinary Major program offered by the Faculties of Communication and Culture, Humanities and Social Sciences. Students may obtain information about the program from the Coordinator or the Associate Dean of one of the three Faculties (Communication and Culture, Humanities or Social Sciences).

Minor in Transportation Science
This is an interdisciplinary minor program offered by the Faculty of Social Sciences in collaboration with the Faculty of Engineering and the Van Horne Institute. Students considering this program should contact the Transportation Science Advisor for the Faculty of Social Sciences as early as possible for advice regarding their program.

Program details are listed in the Collaborative Programs section of this Calendar.

Minor/Concentration in Applied Energy Economics

Introduction
This is a program offered by the Faculty of Social Sciences in collaboration with the Canadian Energy Research Institute (CERI). The Department of Economics administers the program. The primary objective of this program is to provide the student with the historical and institutional background and the basic tools necessary for an understanding of the operation of North American and world energy markets. The program includes the development of analytical and problem-solving skills.

Students will benefit from expert instruction by academics at the University and applied researchers at CERI. The courses at the University will focus on the relevant background, theory and tools, while the courses at CERI will provide the opportunity for students to participate actively in a wide range of research projects in applied energy economics. CERI is an internationally respected research institute specializing in all aspects of energy economics with offices in University Research Park, very close to the campus.

It is anticipated that students who graduate with a minor or concentration in applied energy economics will enhance their prospects of securing relevant and rewarding employment in the energy sector. Additional education and training is recommended for those wishing to take full advantage of the career opportunities in applied energy economics. This typically involves the completion of a masters degree. Students contemplating graduate work should consult the Department in the selection of courses.

Admission
Applications for admission to the program (either the Minor or Concentration in Applied Energy Economics) can be made to the Faculty of Social Sciences. Prior to applying for admission, students must have completed Economics 201/203 and obtained a grade point average of at least 2.70 over the most recent course work to a maximum of five full-course equivalents (University of Calgary courses and/or transferable courses taken at other institutions). All grades within a session will be included except where the number of courses taken within a session exceeds that required to fulfill (to a maximum of five full-course equivalents, in which case the highest grades will be used. The application deadline is June 1. (A GPA of at least 2.70 must normally be maintained for continuation in the program.) Admission to the program may have to be limited. If applications exceed spaces, students will be admitted in order of descending GPA.

For additional information, see one of the student advisors in the Economics Department. For additional information about programs, the Department and CERI, visit our Web site at http://www.econ.ucalgary.ca

Requirements
There are two options available to students registered in the Applied Energy Economics program. For the non-Economics major there is a Minor in Applied Energy Economics. For the Economics major there is a Concentration in Applied Energy Economics.

Minor in Applied Energy Economics
For the non-Economics major, the minor in applied energy economics requires the completion of five full-course equivalents composed of:

- Economics 201, 203 and 301.
- Two of Economics 323, 325, 327, 377.
- One of Economics 311, 315.
- Economics 492 and 494.

Economics 492 and 494 will be taught in a workplace environment by CERI staff, with students actively involved in applied research projects.

Concentration in Applied Energy Economics
This is applicable to students who are economics majors (or Honours students in Economics). It requires completion of three full-course equivalents composed of the following list of courses:

Two of Economics 325, 327, 377, 477, 527.
Economics 492 and 494
All Economics majors are required to take Economics 201 and 203 (Principles), Economics 301/357 and 303/359 (Intermediate Theory), and Economics 315 (Econometrics). It is possible for Economics majors to take more than the minimum required courses from the first group indicated above, as credit for these courses will apply to the major degree in Economics.

Depending on the choice of courses, Economics majors who take the Concentration in Applied Energy Economics could be required to take at least 7.5 full-course equivalents in Economics (compared to the minimum of 7.0 full-course equivalents for the Major in Economics).

Other Requirements
All other regulations concerning the BA in Economics (and BA Honours in Economics if applicable) must also be satisfied. The Department will allow only one of Economics 492 and 494 to be eligible as one full-course equivalent of the 400- and 500-level courses which have Economics 301, 303, 357, or 359 as prerequisites required for graduation. Students should consult the Department regarding the requirements for a Concentration in Applied Energy Economics, particularly in the case of BA Honours, Co-operative Education, or combined degree programs.

Note: The Applied Energy Economics Concentration will be recorded on the transcript of record.

Administration

Faculty Administrative Officers
Dean
- S.J. Randall
Associate Dean (Research and Development)
- D.G. Hatt
Associate Dean (Academic Programs)
- D.M. Peers
Associate Dean (Student Affairs)
- G. C. Ranson